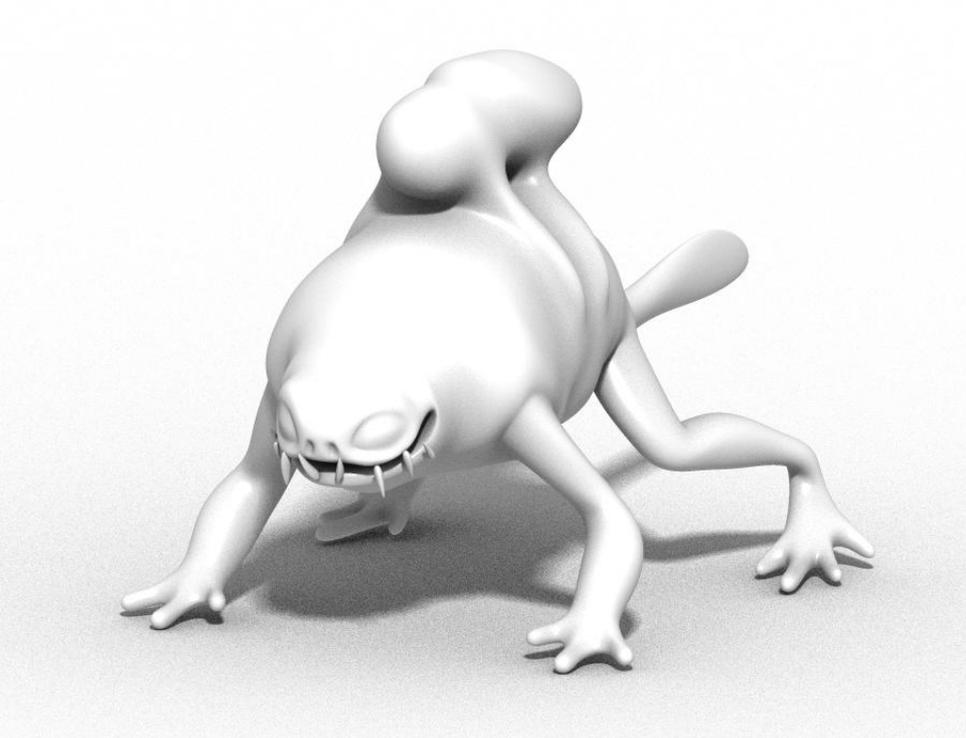


# Parameterization-Aware MIP-Mapping

Josiah Manson and Scott Schaefer

Texas A&M University

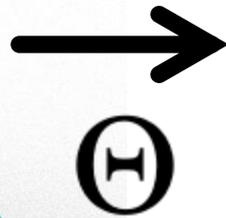
# Texture Parameterization



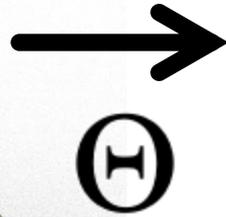
# Texture Parameterization



# Texture Parameterization



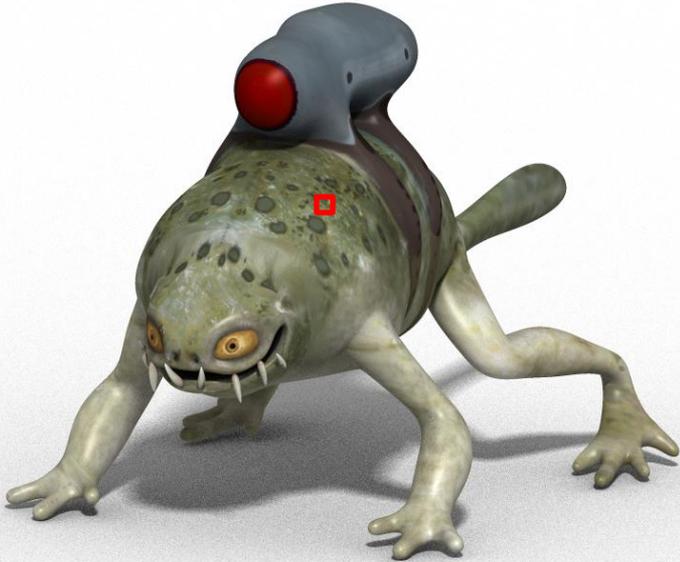
# Texture Parameterization



# MIP-Mapping

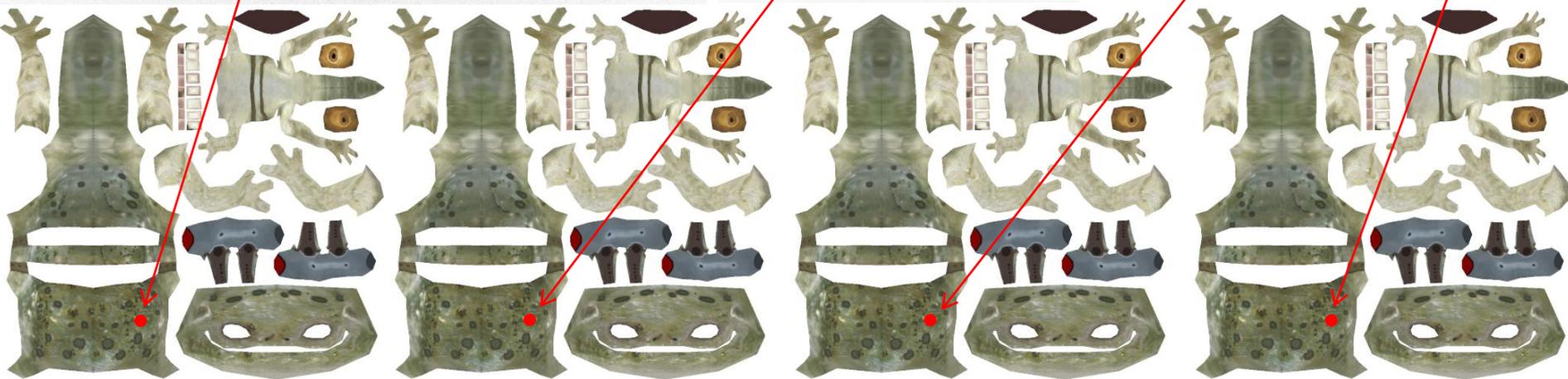
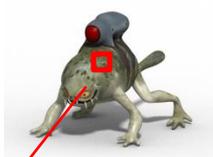
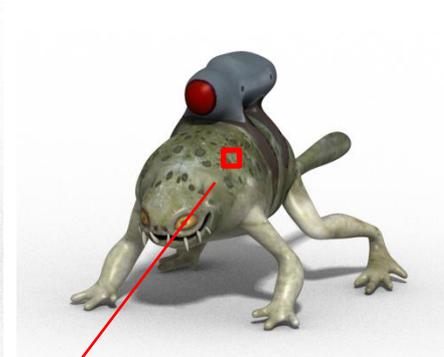
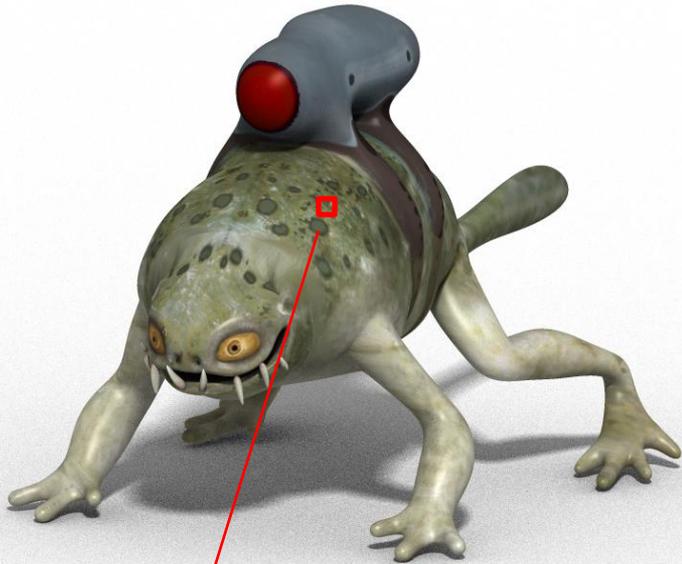


# MIP-Mapping



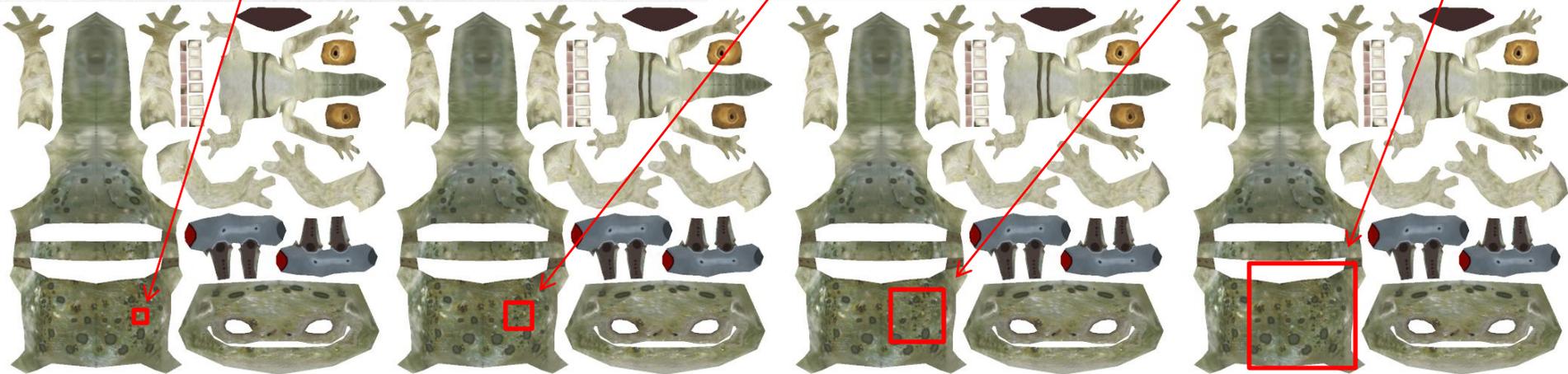
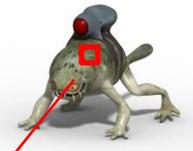
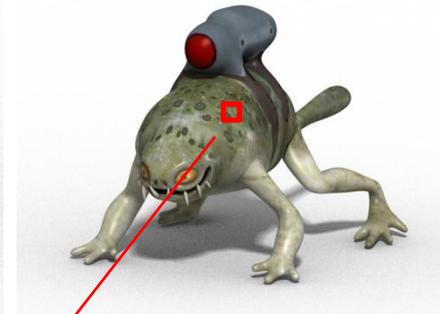
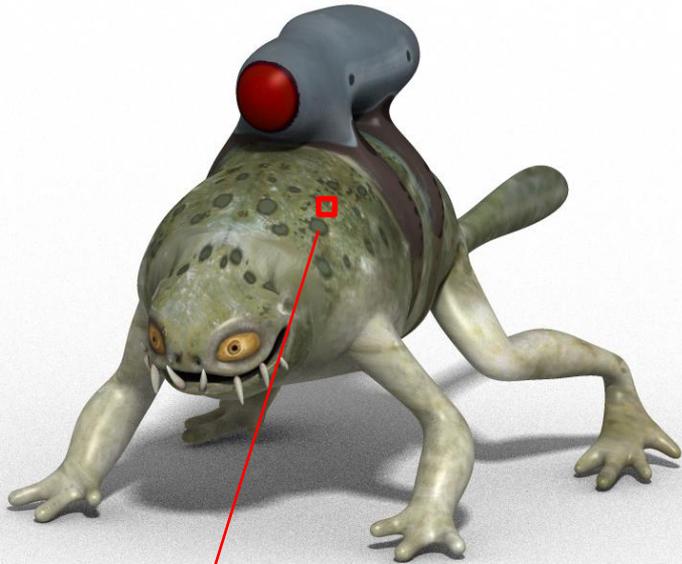
# MIP-Mapping

Aliased

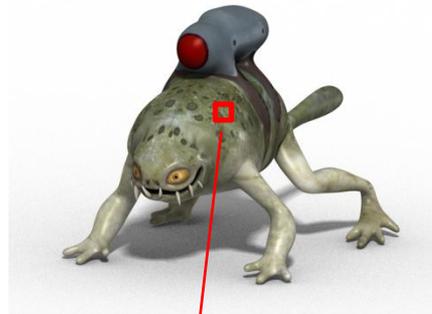
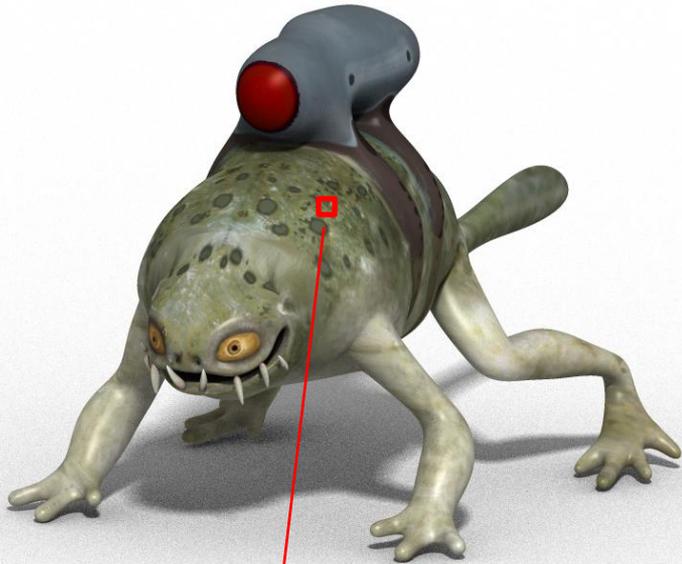


# MIP-Mapping

Slow



# MIP-Mapping



Fast

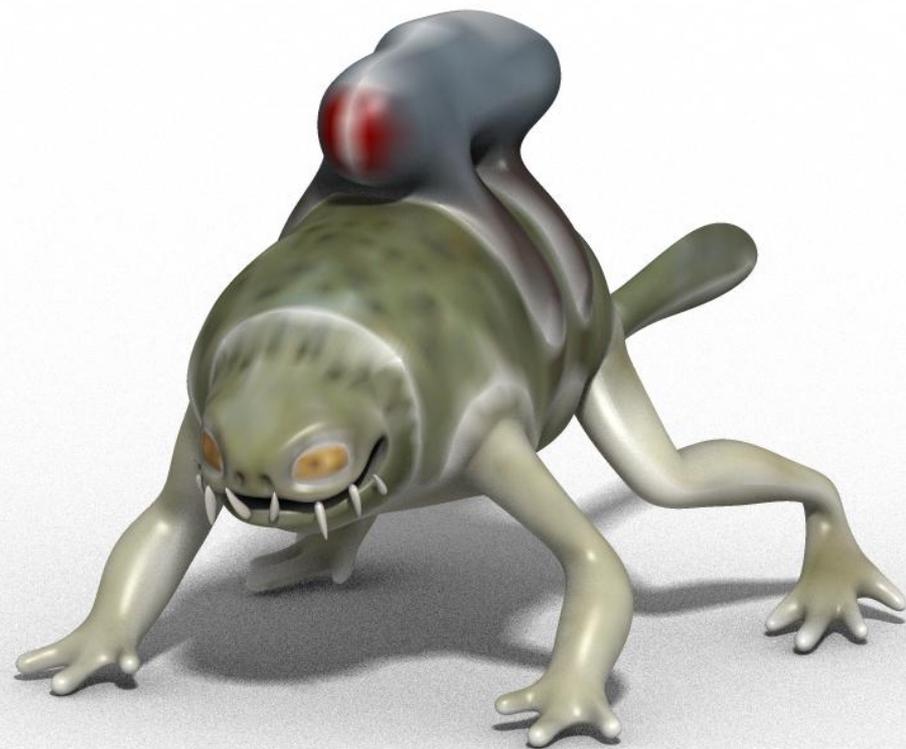


# Filtering



$1024^2$

Original



$64^2$

Box

# Filtering



$1024^2$

Original



$64^2$

Box Ignore

# Filtering



$1024^2$

Original

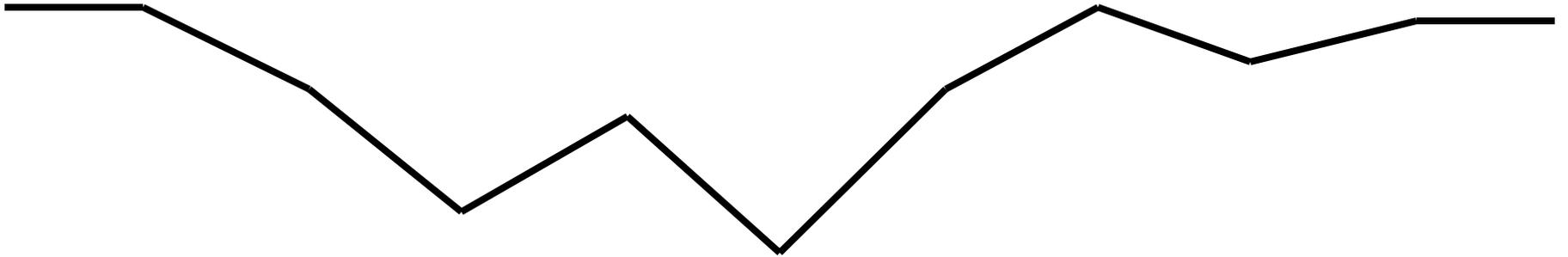


$64^2$

PAM Bilinear

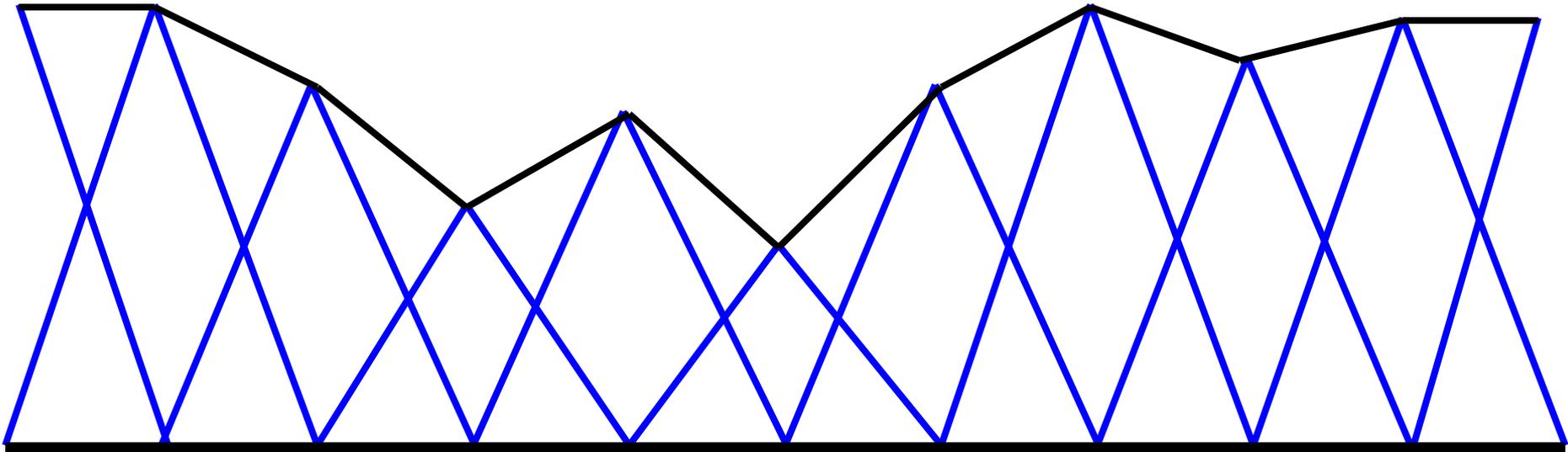
# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

$$c_h = \iint_{\mathbb{R}^2} h(u, v) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) du dv$$



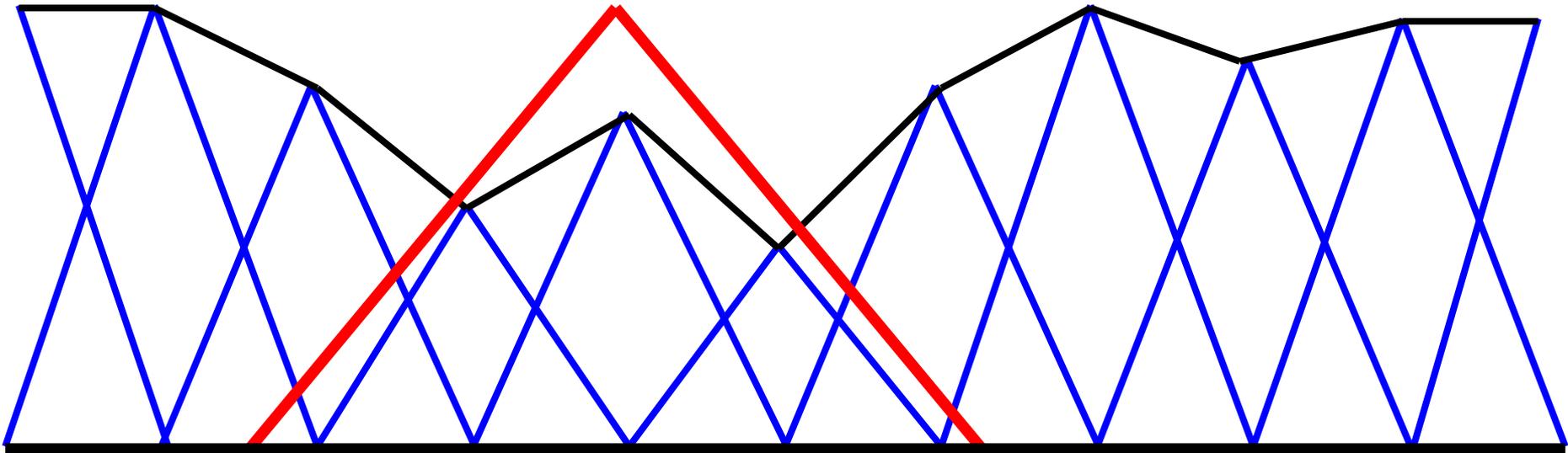
# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

$$c_h = \iint_{\mathbb{R}^2} h(u, v) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{\mathbf{b}}_i(u, v) du dv$$



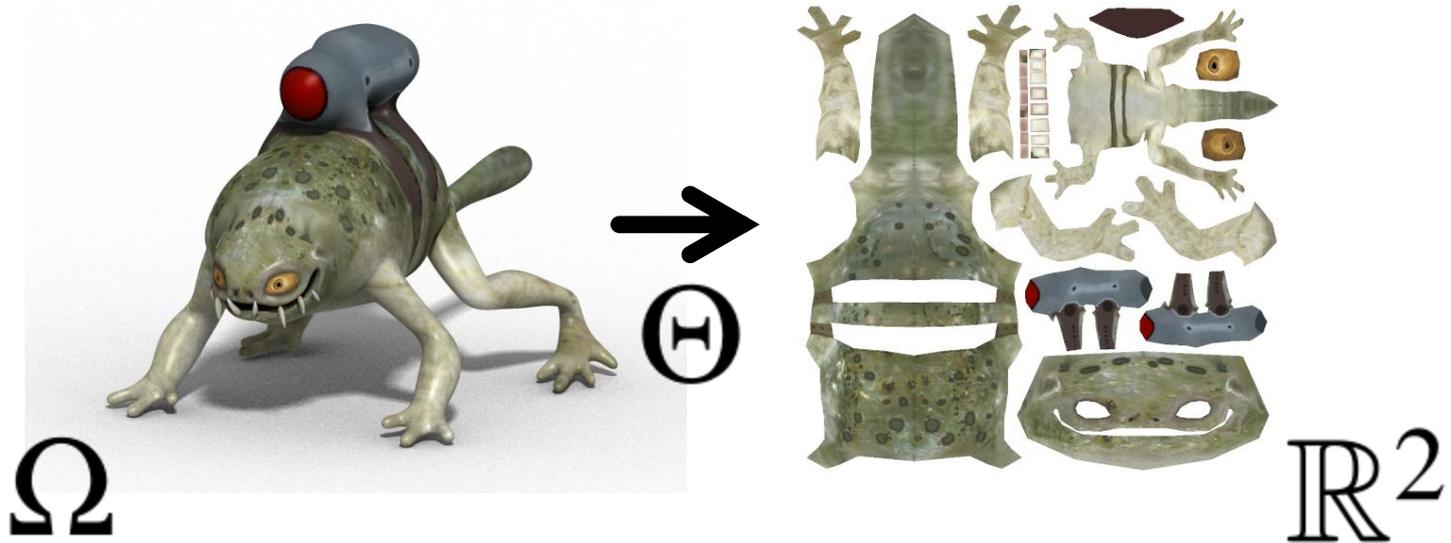
# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

$$c_h = \iint_{\mathbb{R}^2} h(u, v) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) du dv$$



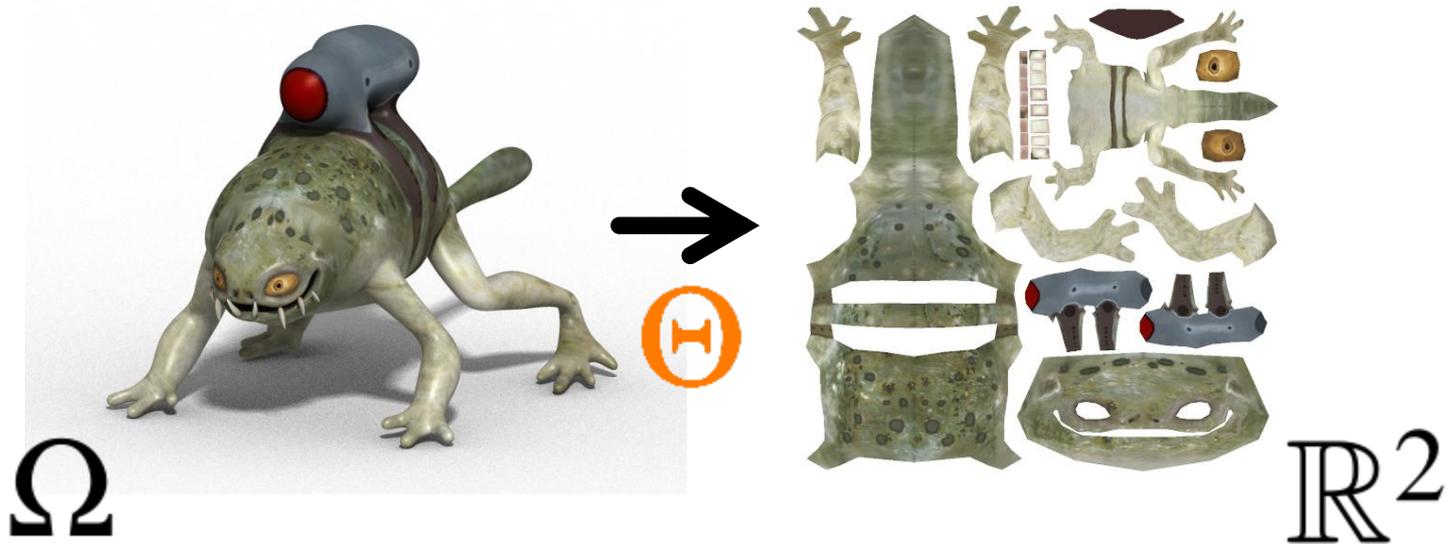
# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

$$c_h = \iint_{\Omega} h(\Theta(p)) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) dp$$



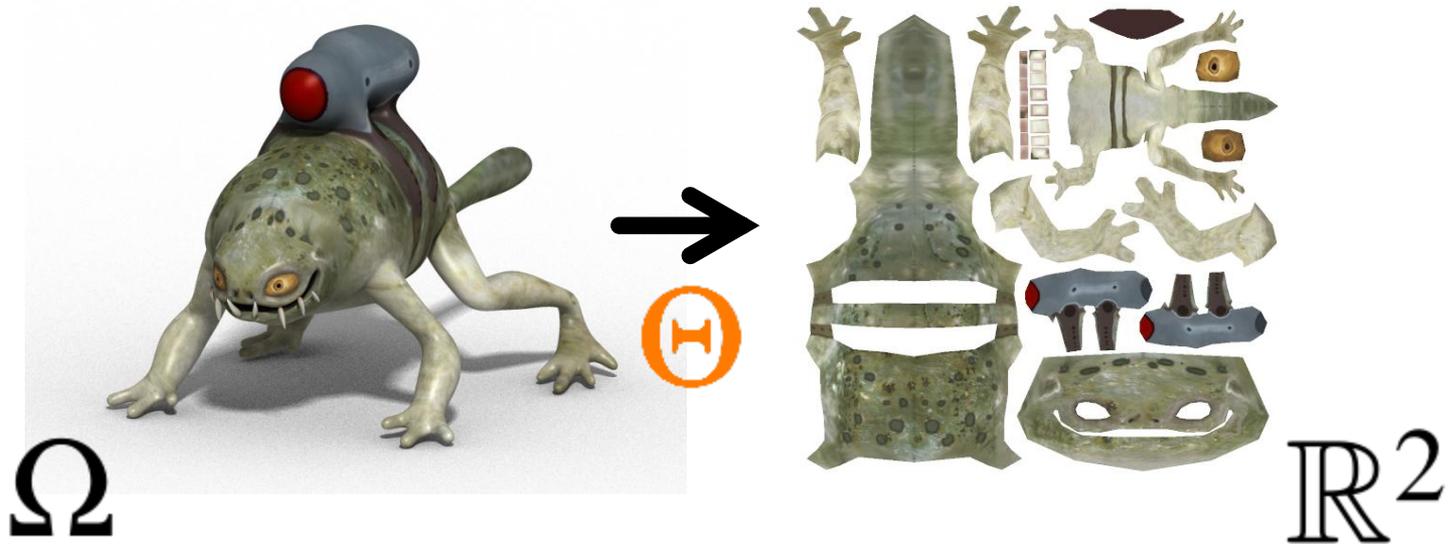
# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

$$c_h = \iint_{\Omega} h(\Theta(p)) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) dp$$

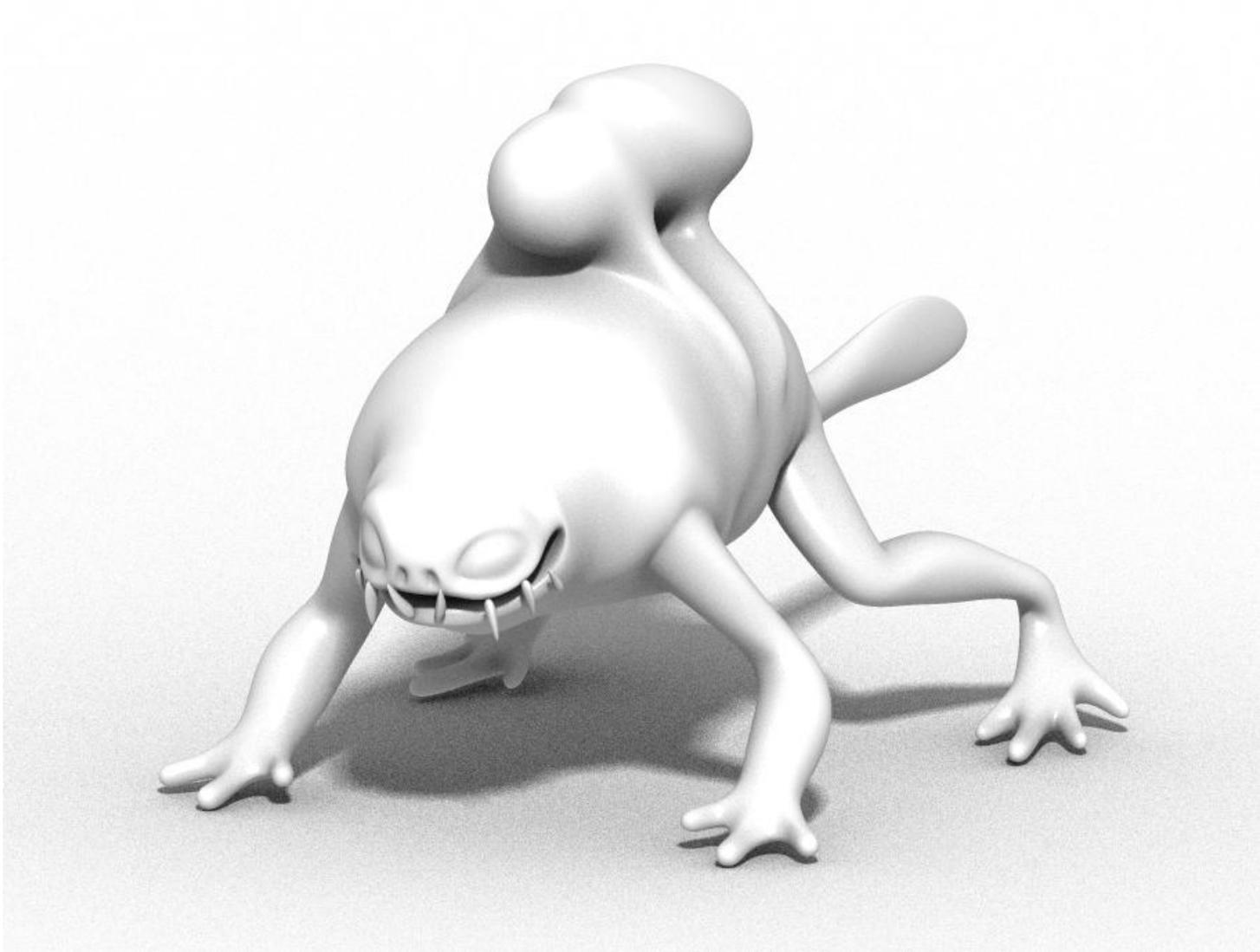


# Parameterization-Aware Filtering

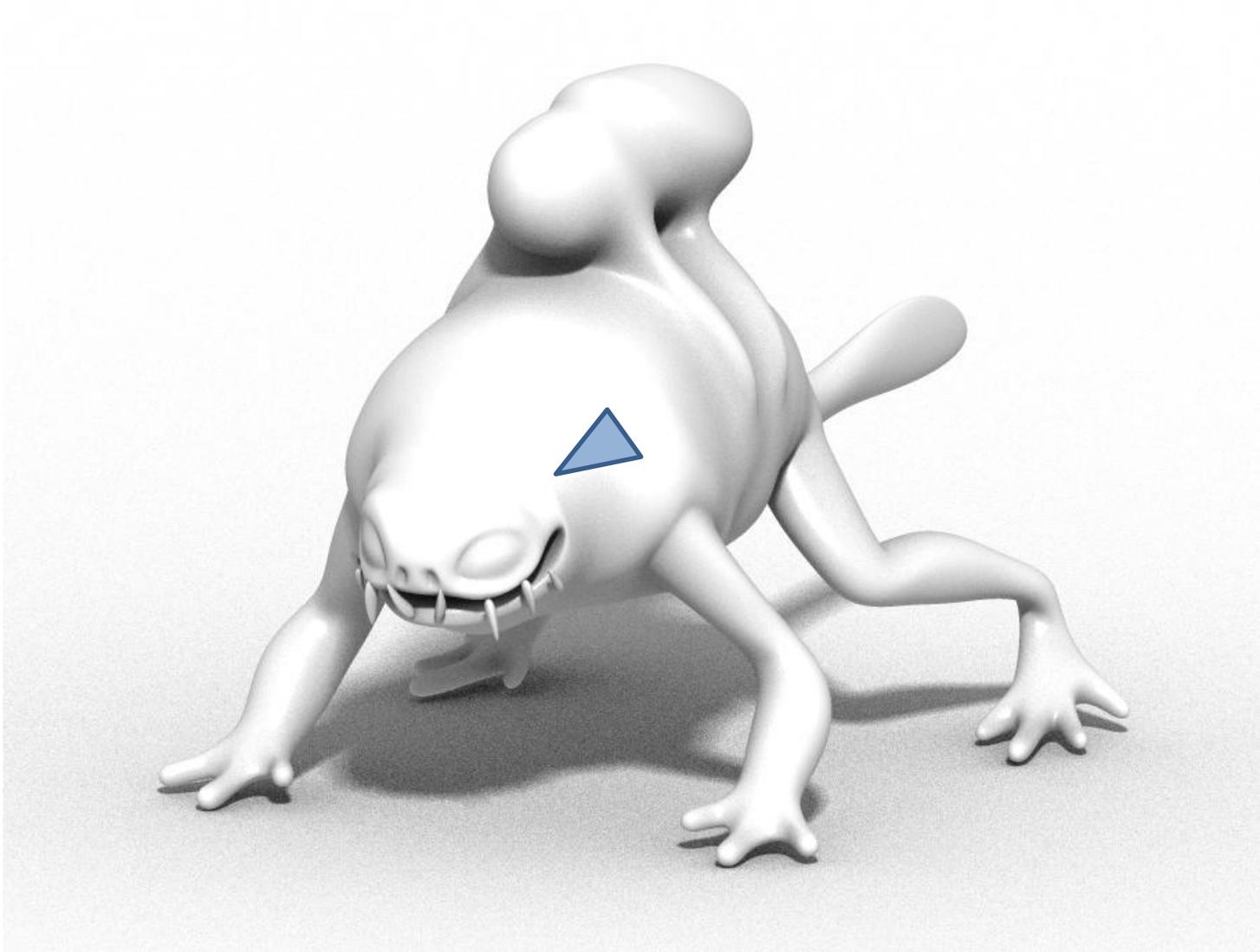
$$c_h = \frac{\iint_{\Omega} h(\Theta(p)) \sum_i \hat{c}_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) dp}{\iint_{\Omega} h(\Theta(p)) dp}$$



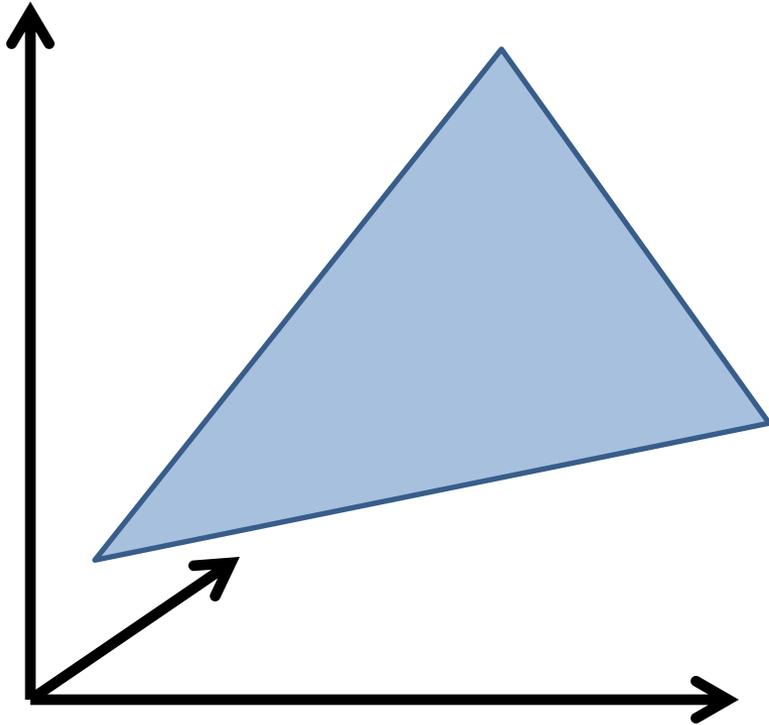
# Implementation



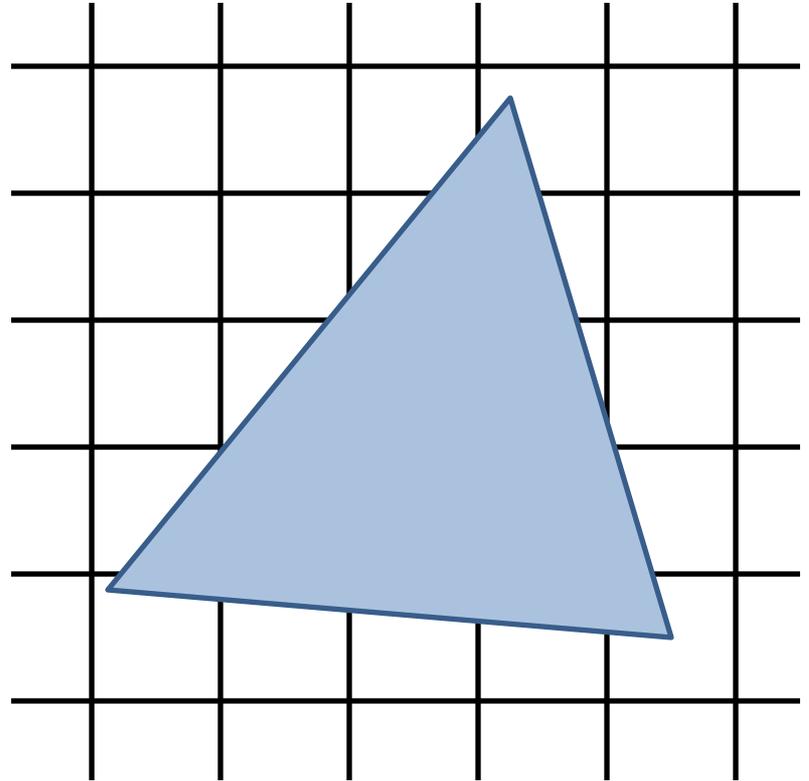
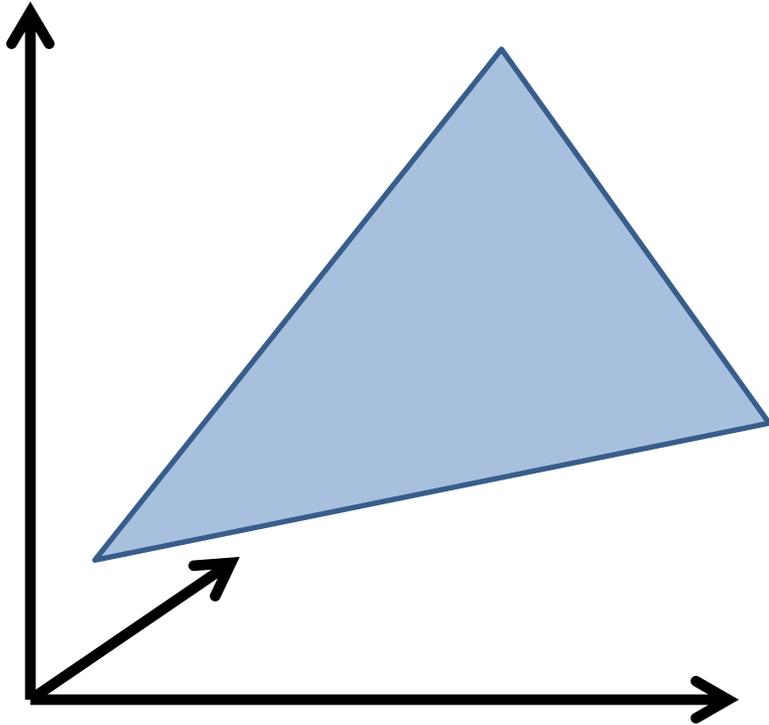
# Implementation



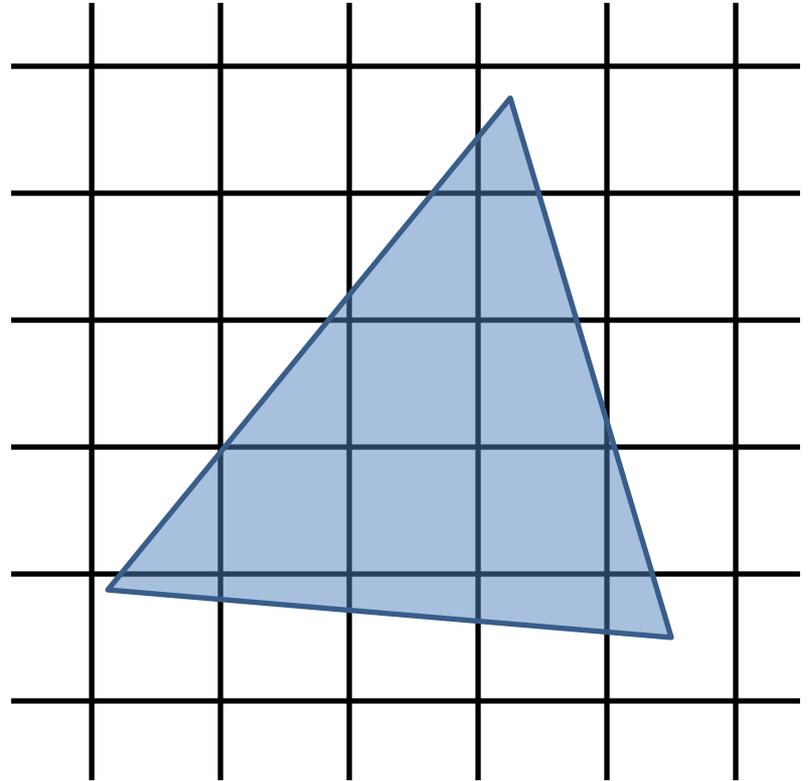
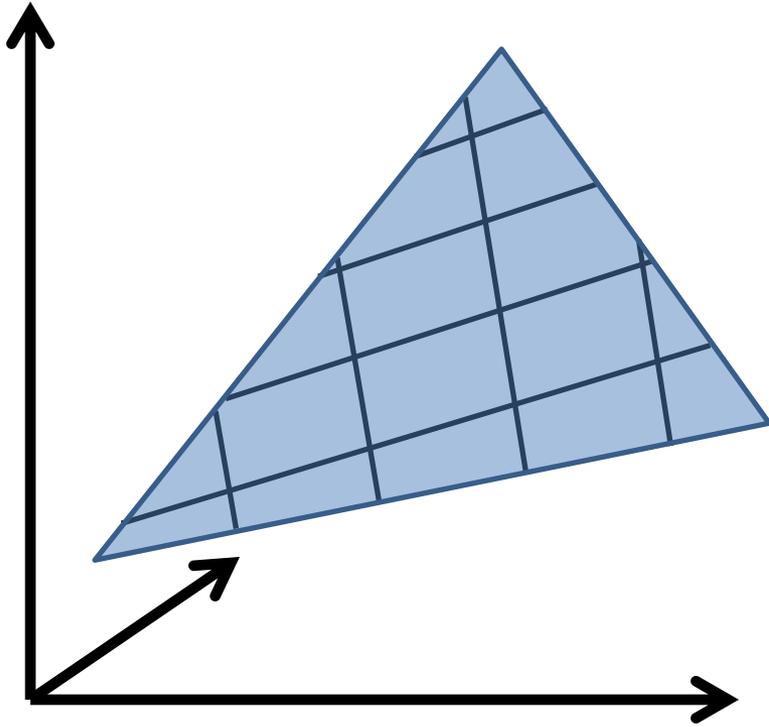
# Implementation



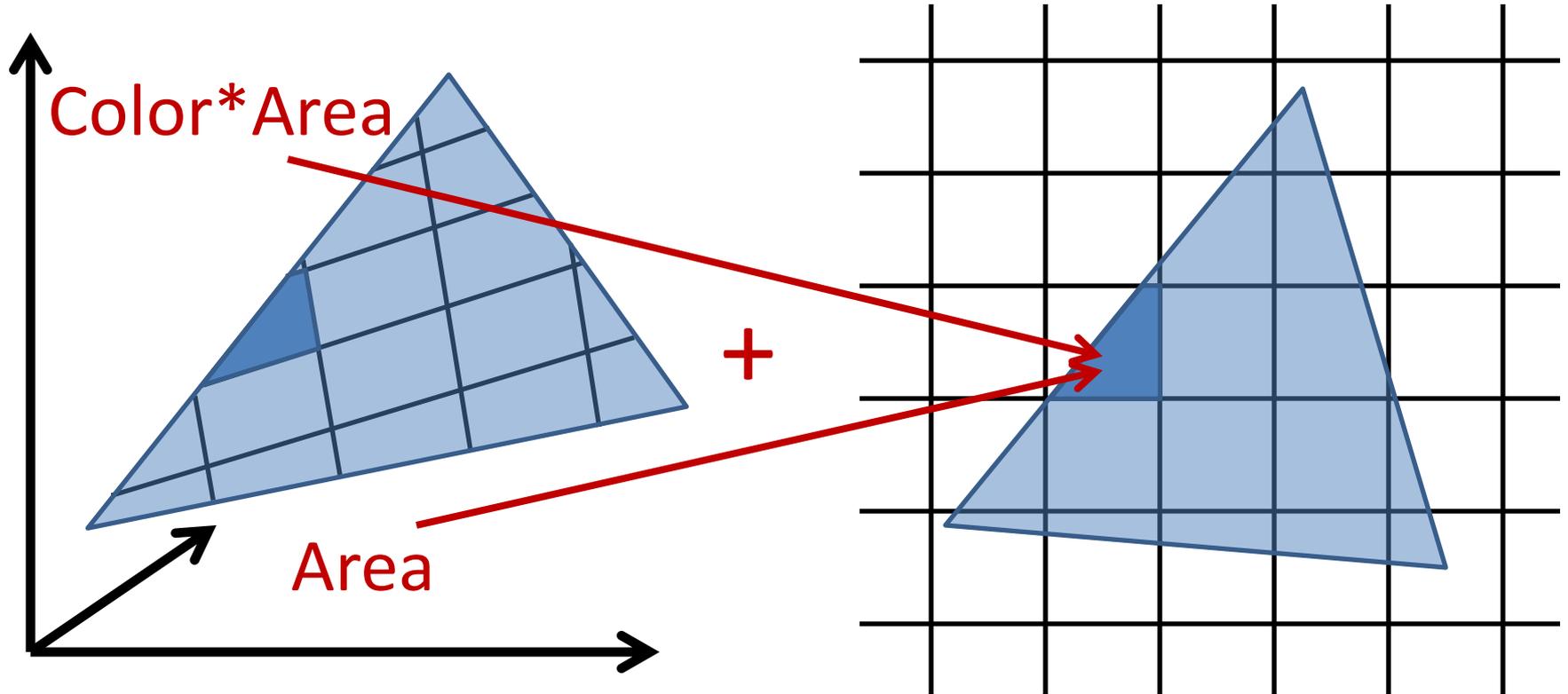
# Implementation



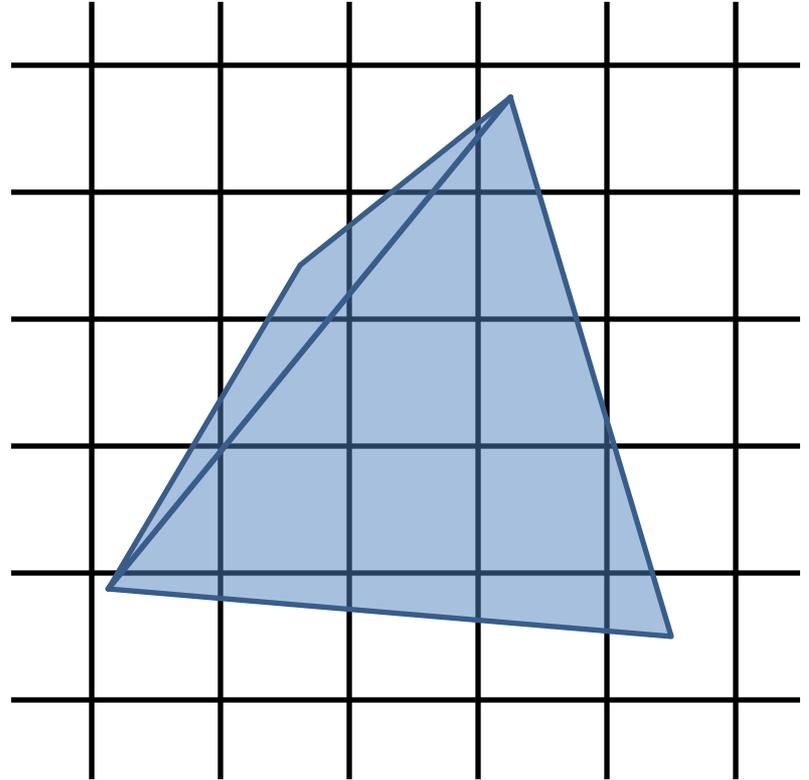
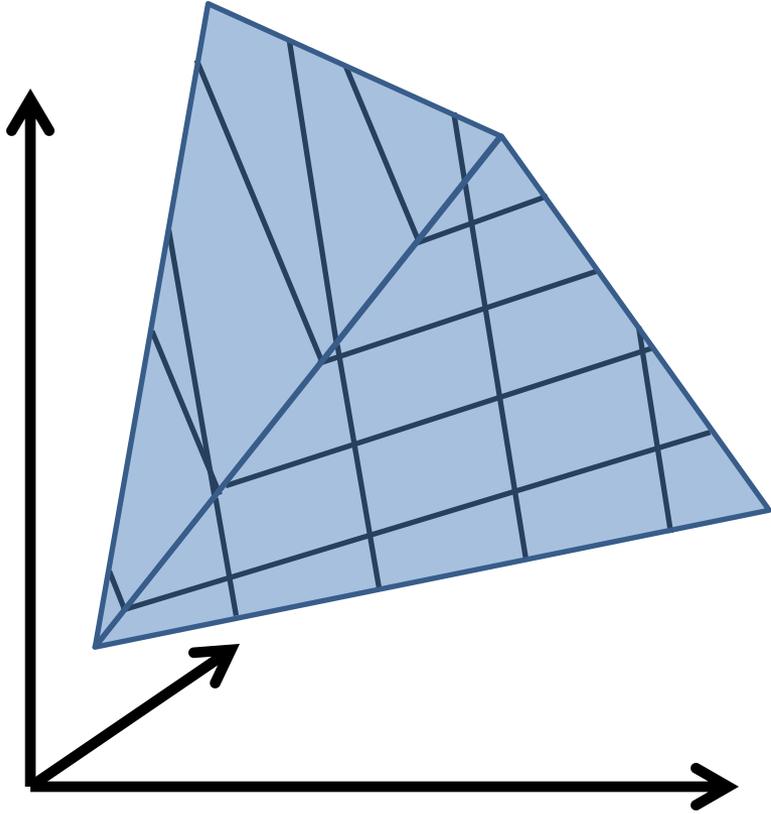
# Implementation



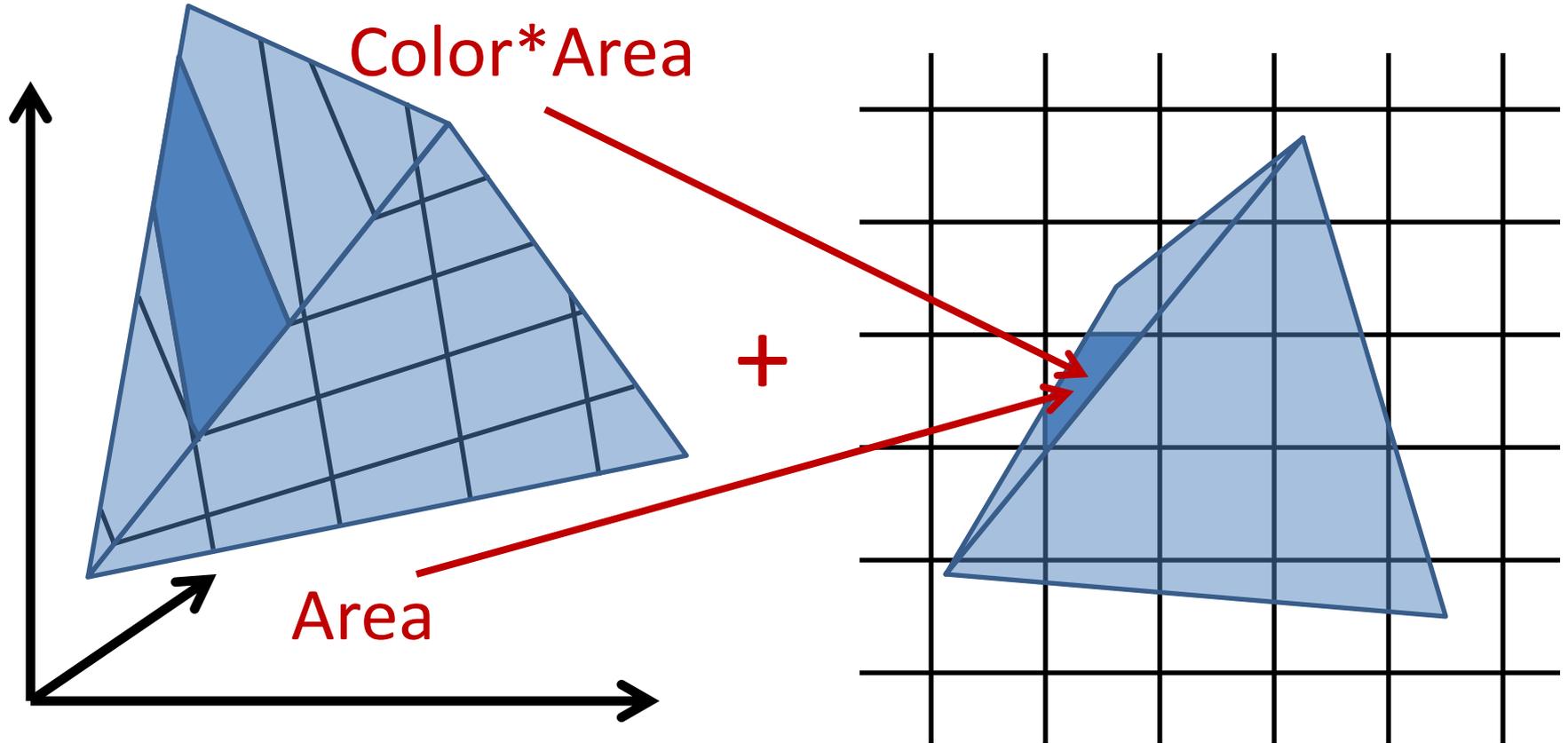
# Implementation



# Implementation

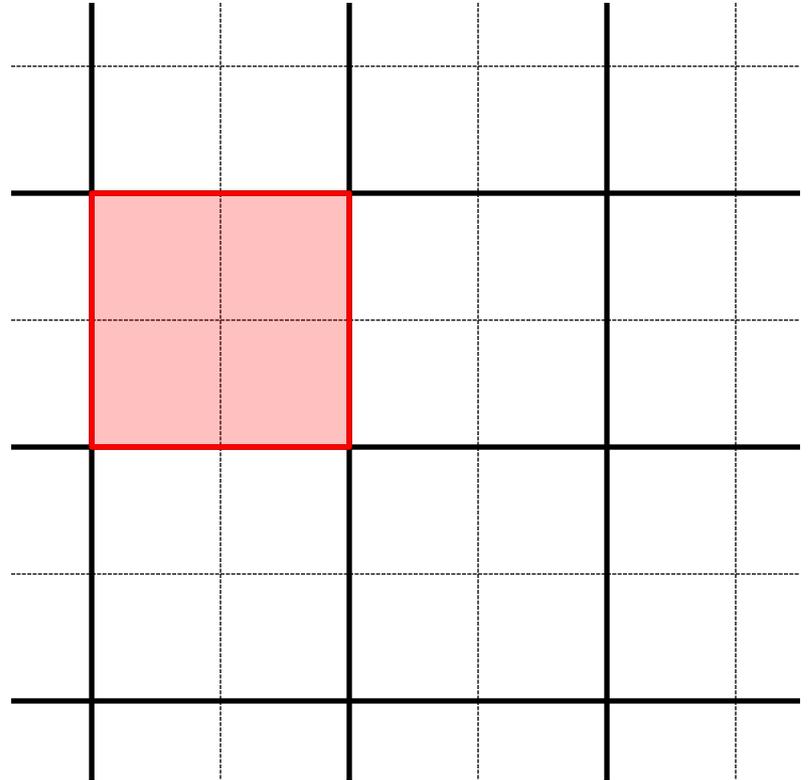


# Implementation



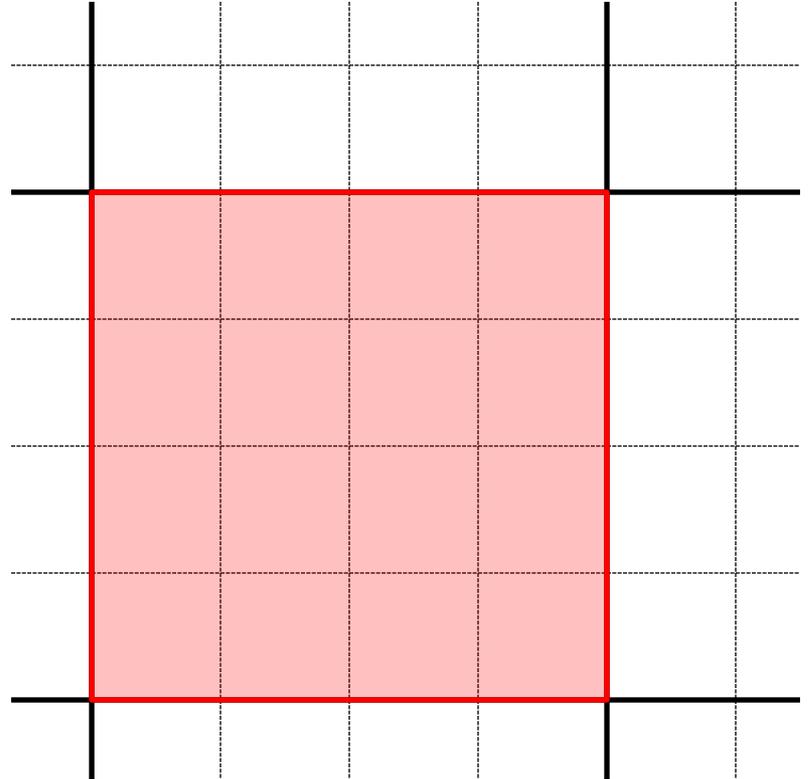
# Implementation

$$\frac{\sum \text{Color} * \text{Area}}{\sum \text{Area}}$$



# Implementation

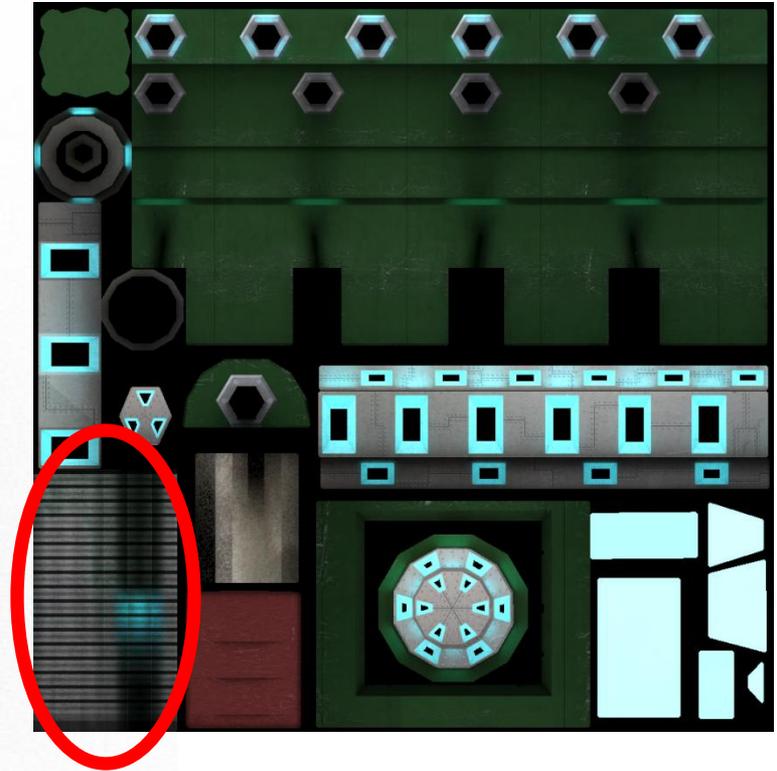
$$\frac{\sum \text{Color} * \text{Area}}{\sum \text{Area}}$$



# Example



# Example



# Example



# Example



$1024^2$

Original



$64^2$

Box

# Example



$1024^2$

Original



$64^2$

Box Ignore

# Example



$1024^2$

Original

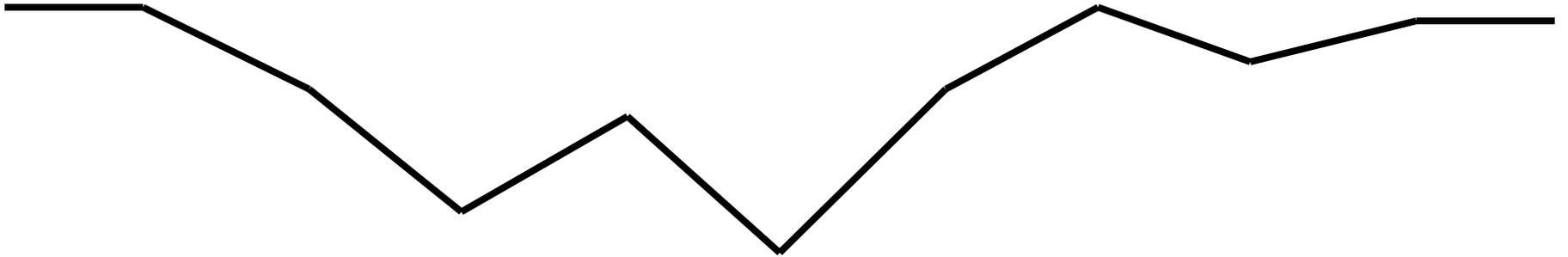


$64^2$

PAM Box

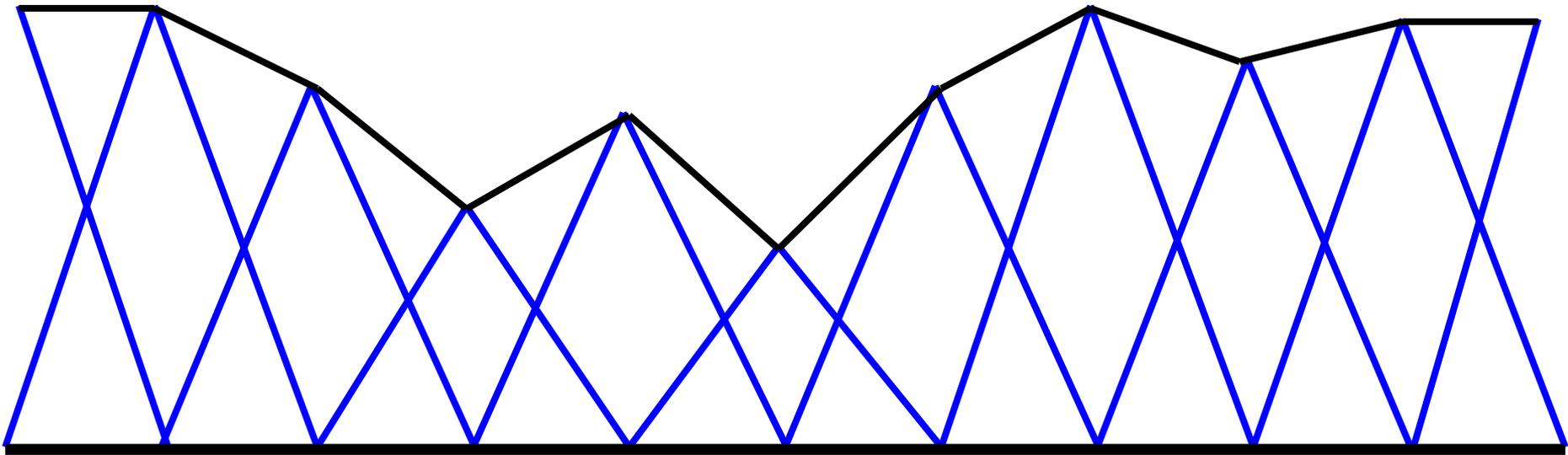
# Basis Projection

$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \left| \sum_j b_j(u, v) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 du dv$$



# Basis Projection

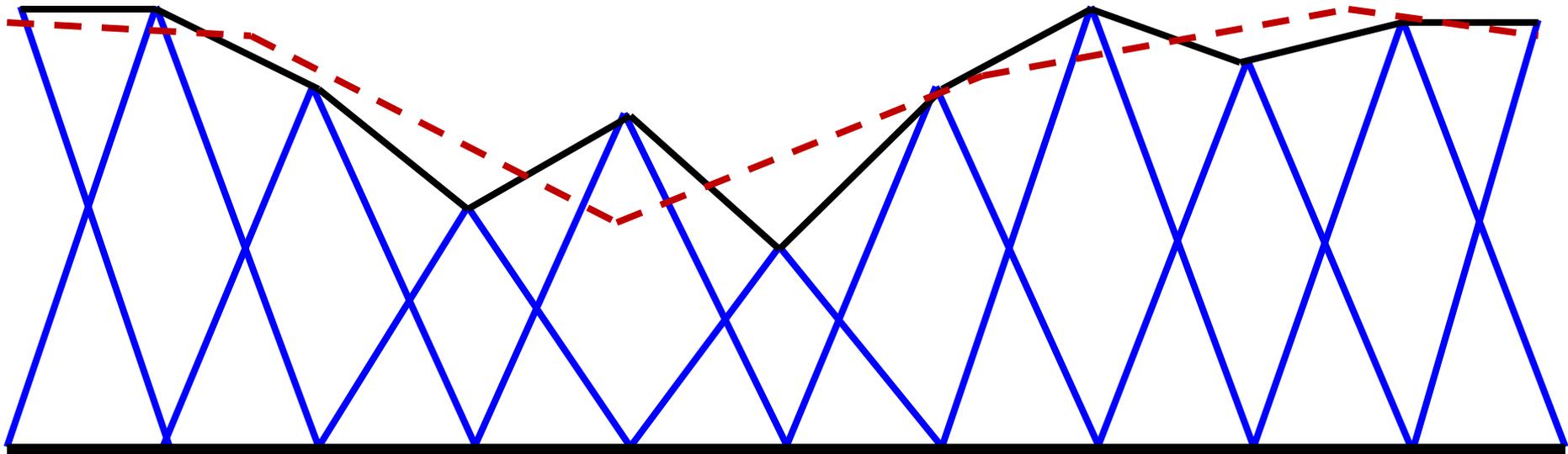
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \left| \sum_j b_j(u, v) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 du dv$$



[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

# Basis Projection

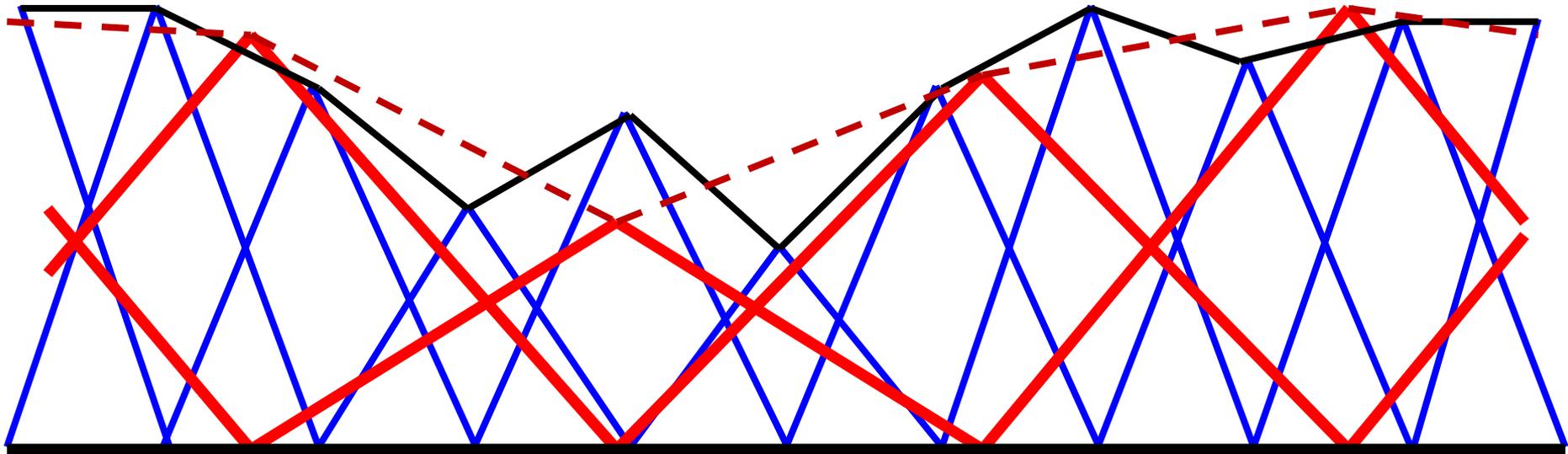
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \left| \sum_j b_j(u, v) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 du dv$$



[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

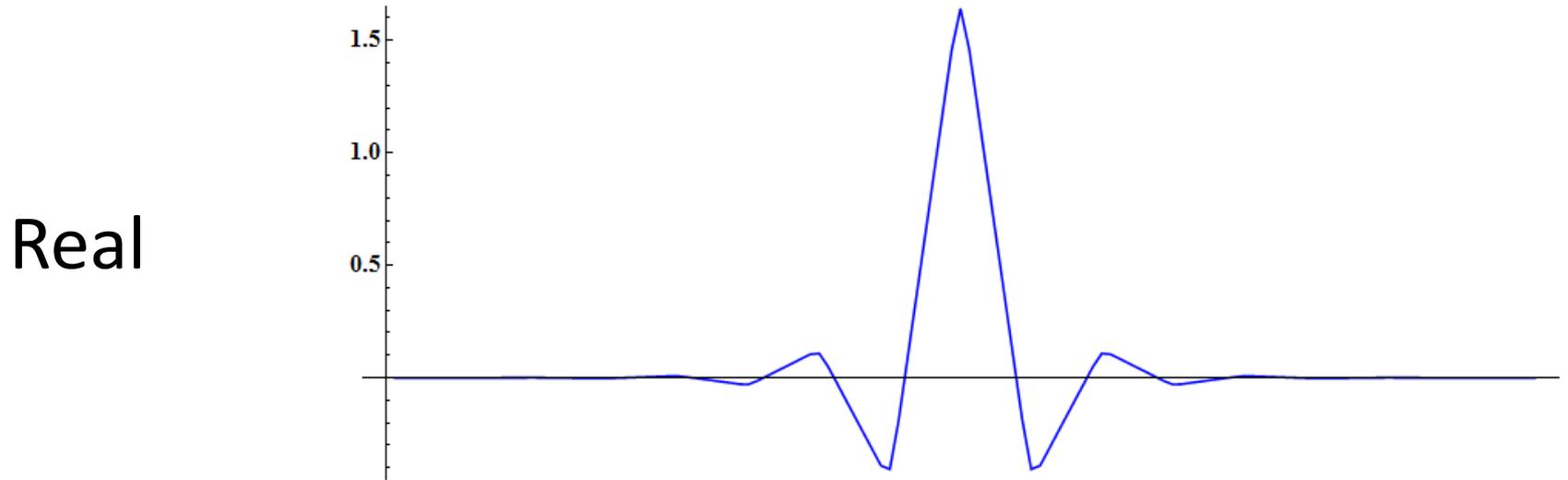
# Basis Projection

$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \left| \sum_j b_j(u, v) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(u, v) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 du dv$$



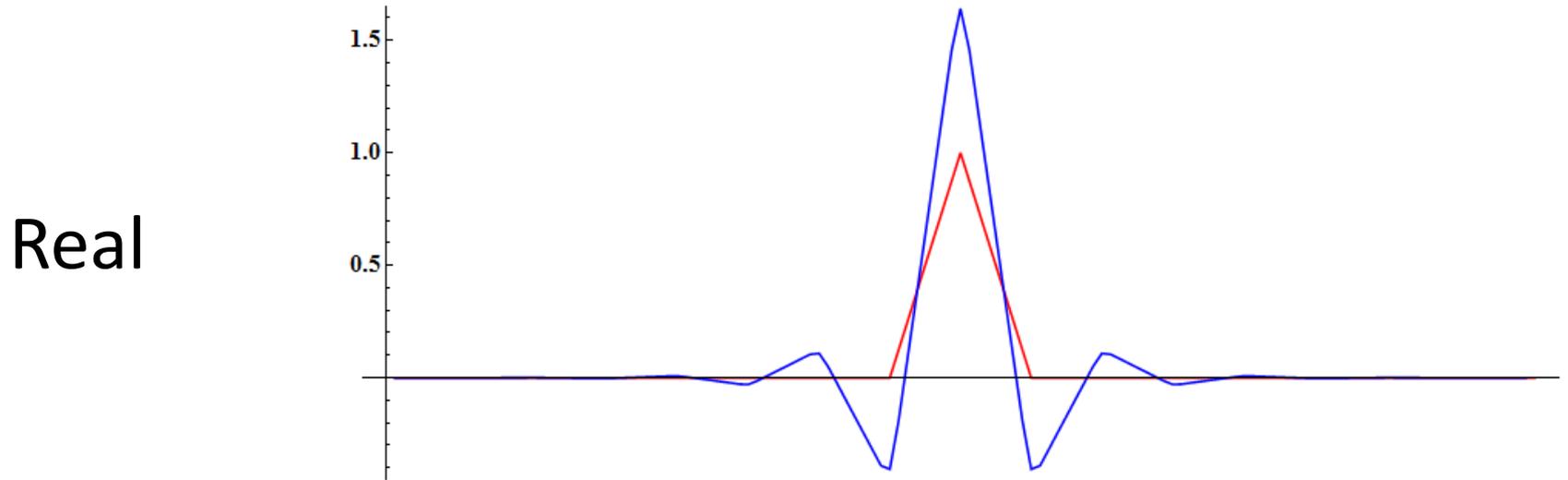
[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

# Pre/Post-filter Convolution



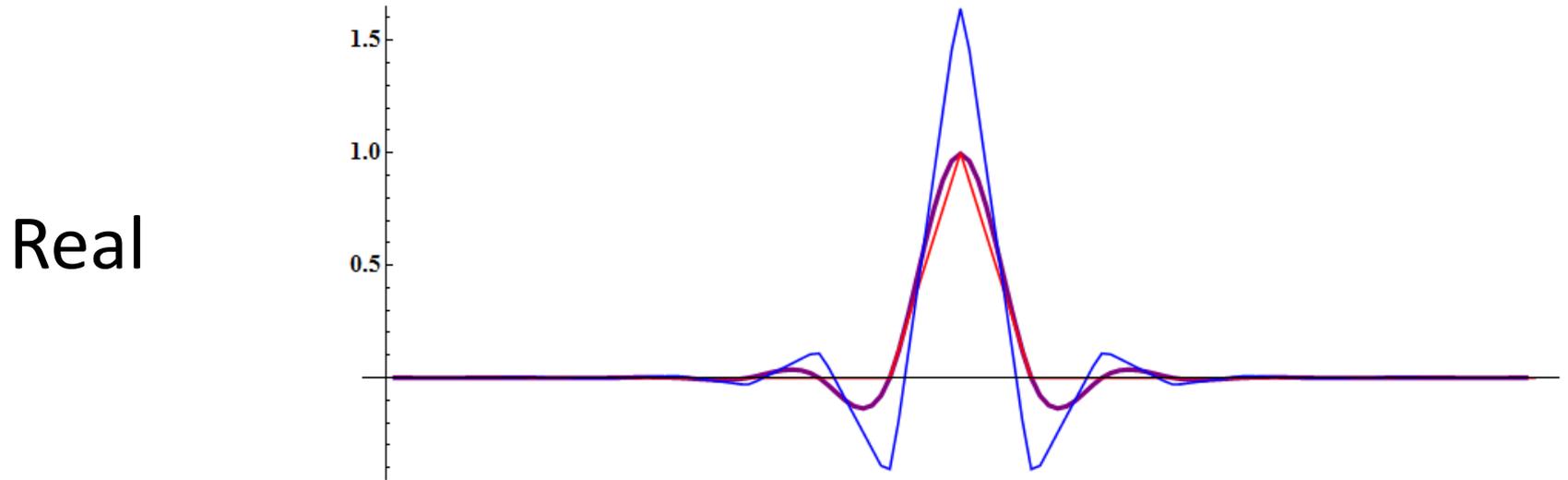
[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

# Pre/Post-filter Convolution



[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

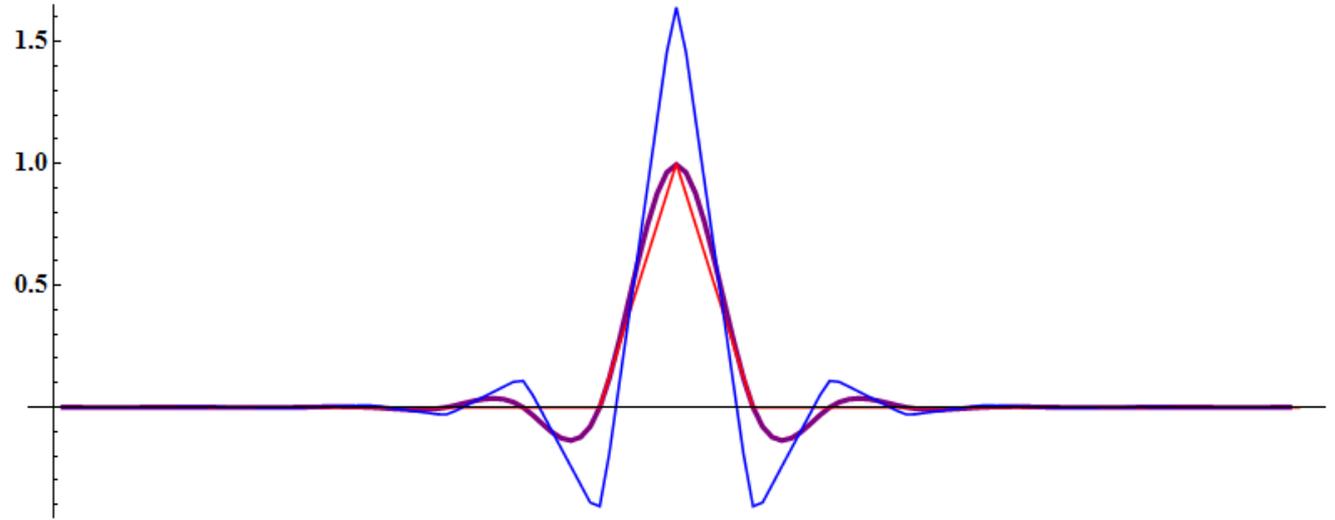
# Pre/Post-filter Convolution



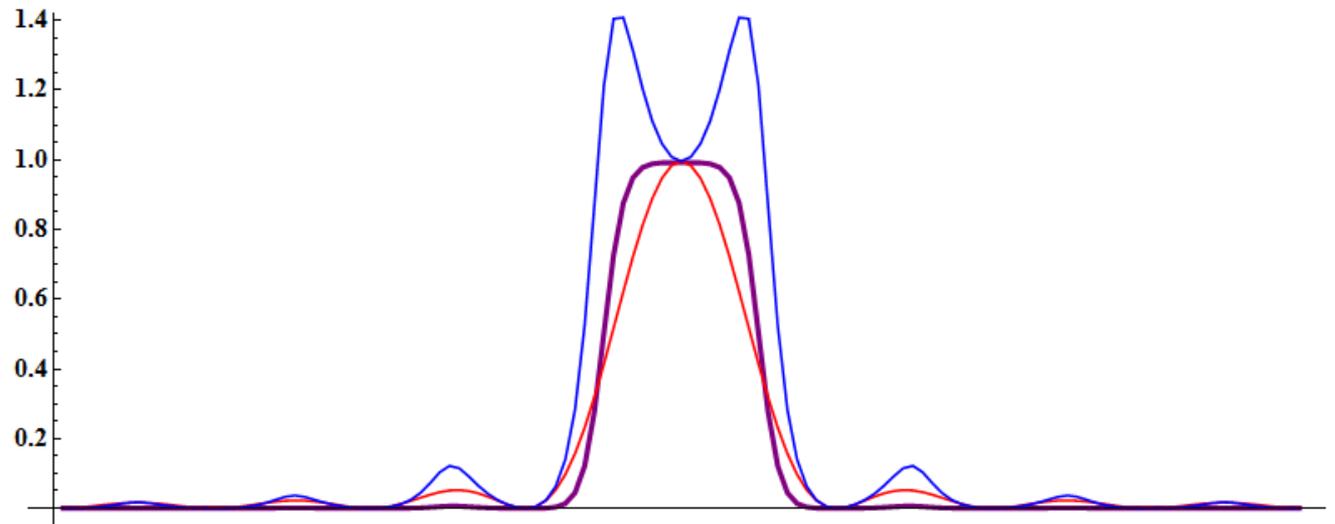
[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

# Pre/Post-filter Convolution

Real



Fourier



[Kajiya and Ullner 1981]

# Optimized Filtering



$256^2$

Original



$64^2$

Box

# Optimized Filtering



$256^2$

Original



$64^2$

Optimized Bilinear

# Optimized Filtering



$256^2$

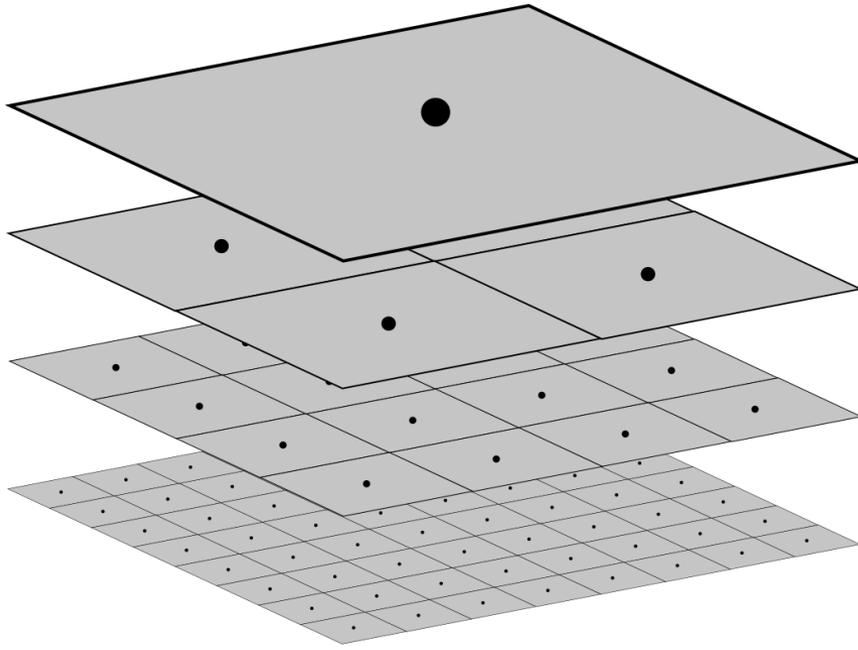
Original



$64^2$

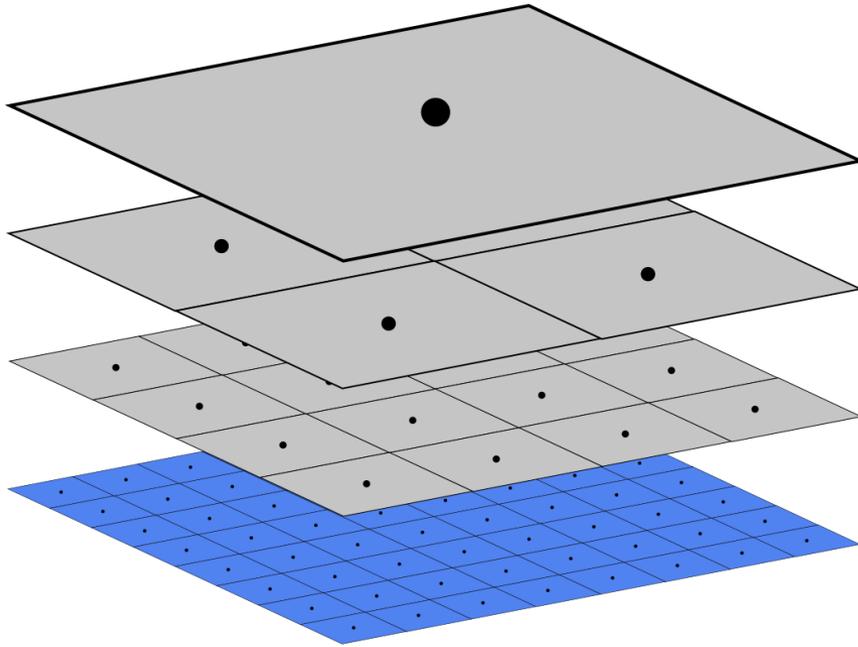
Constrained Bilinear

# Trilinear Basis



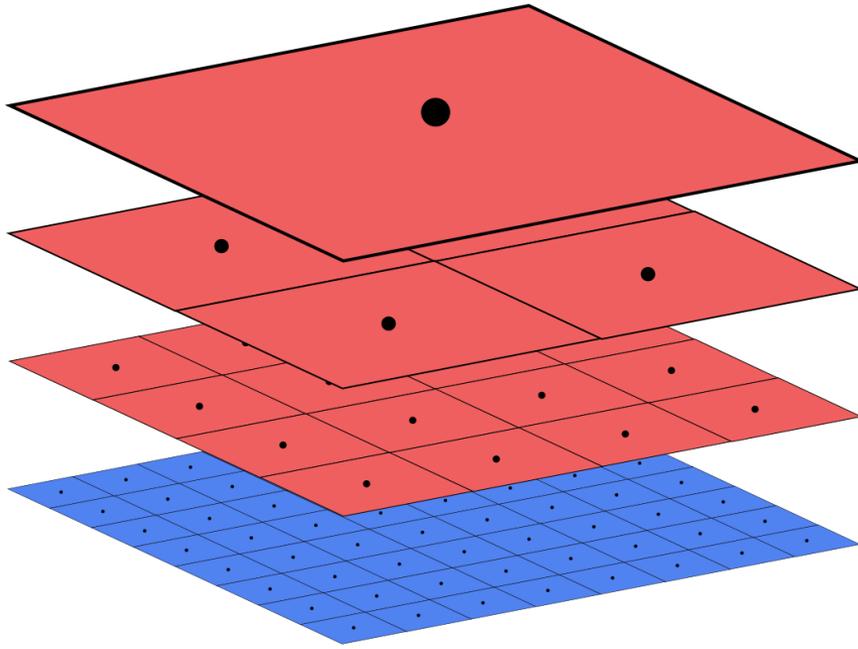
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \iint_{\Omega} \left| \sum_j b_j(\Theta(p), w) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 dp dw$$

# Trilinear Basis



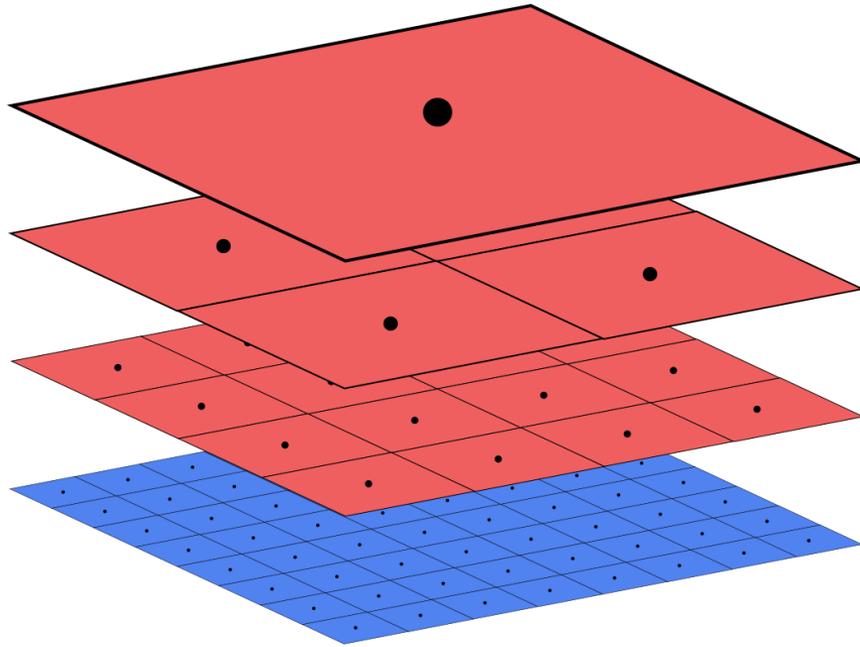
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \iint_{\Omega} \left| \sum_j b_j(\Theta(p), w) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 dp dw$$

# Trilinear Basis



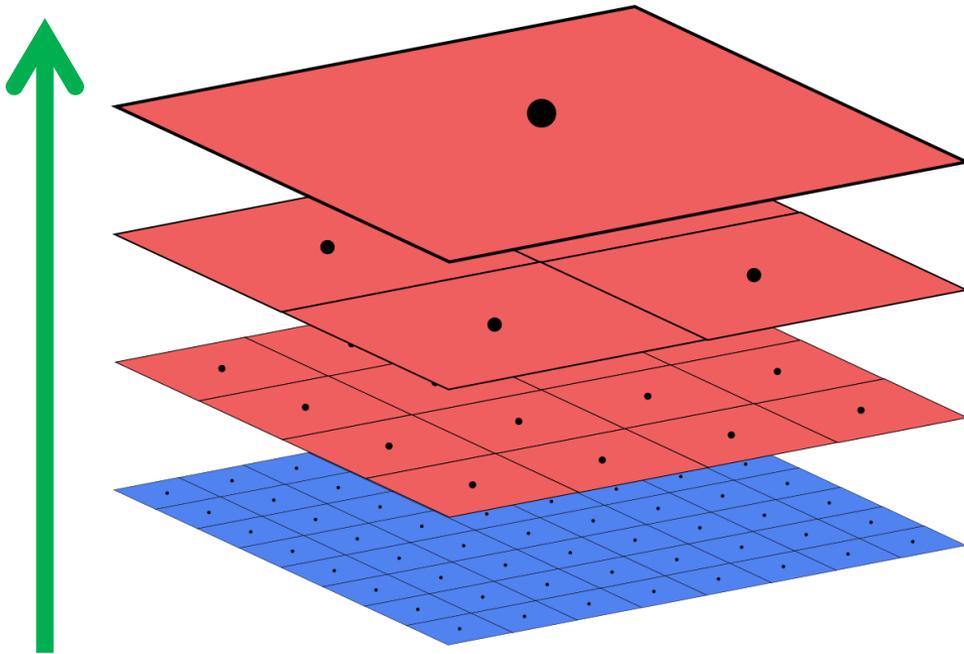
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \iint_{\Omega} \left| \sum_j b_j(\Theta(p), w) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 dp dw$$

# Trilinear Basis



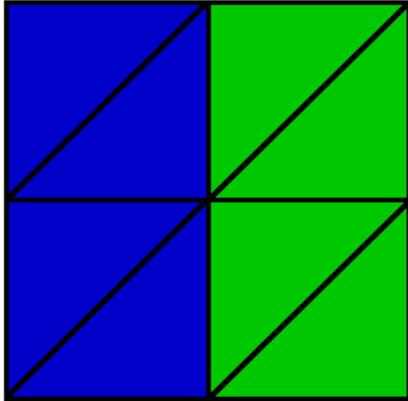
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \iint_{\Omega} \left| \sum_j b_j(\Theta(p), w) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 dp dw$$

# Trilinear Basis



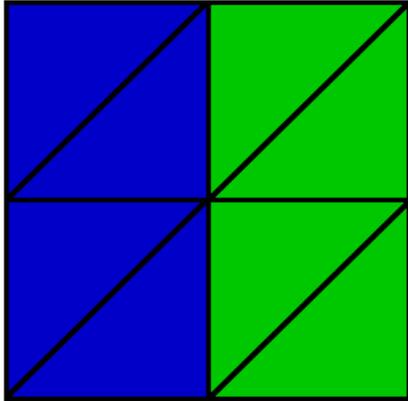
$$\min_{c_j} \int_0^1 \iint_{\Omega} \left| \sum_j b_j(\Theta(p), \mathbf{w}) c_j - \sum_i \hat{b}_i(\Theta(p)) \hat{c}_i \right|^2 dp d\mathbf{w}$$

# Nonuniform Plane

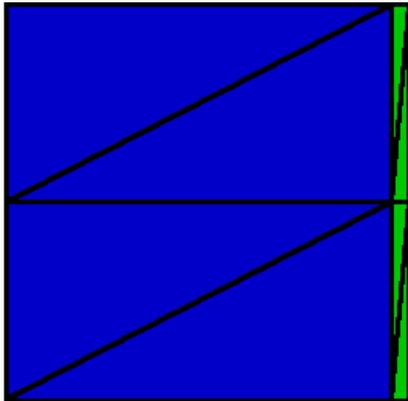


Object Mesh

# Nonuniform Plane



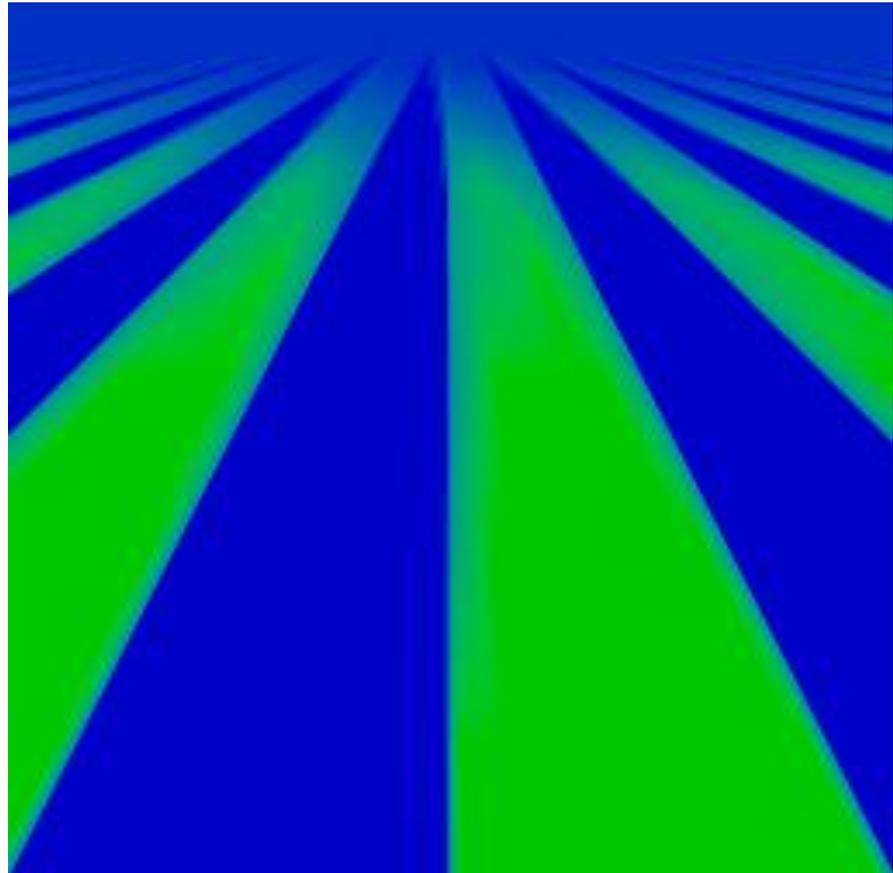
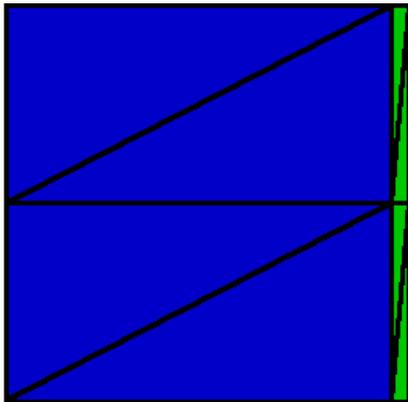
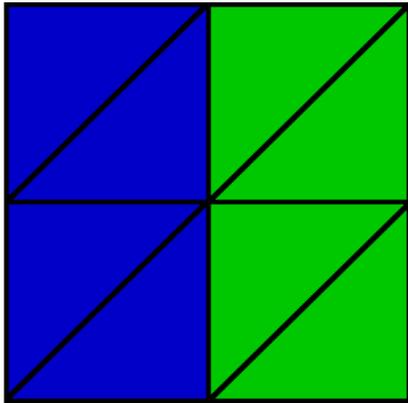
Object Mesh



Texture Map

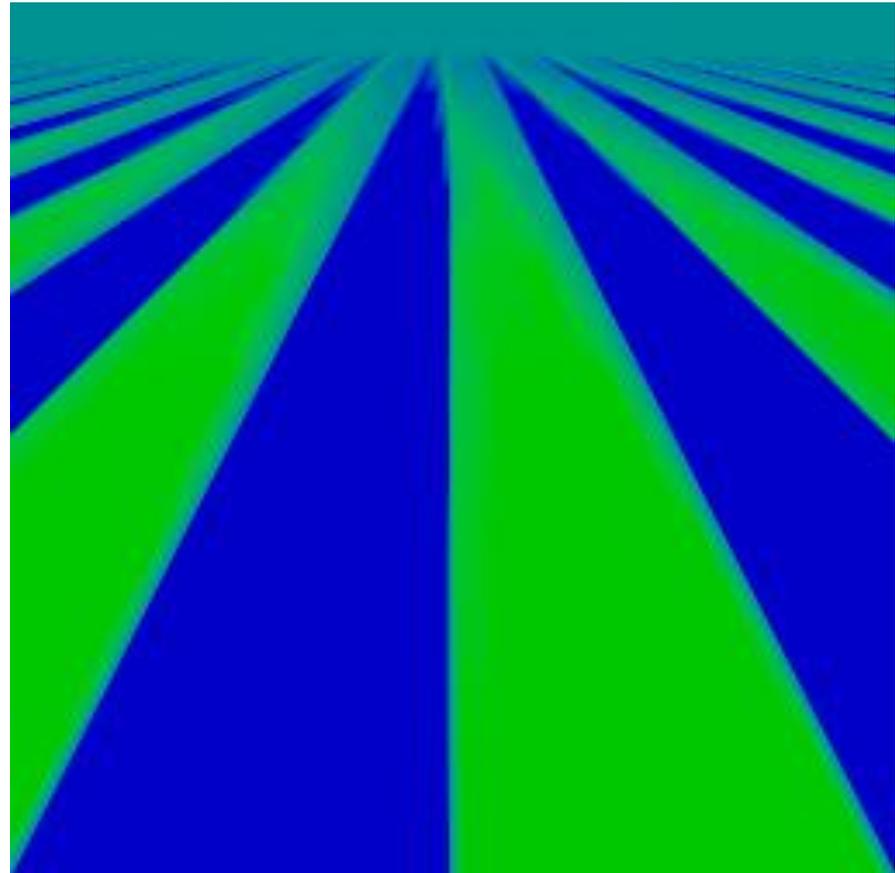
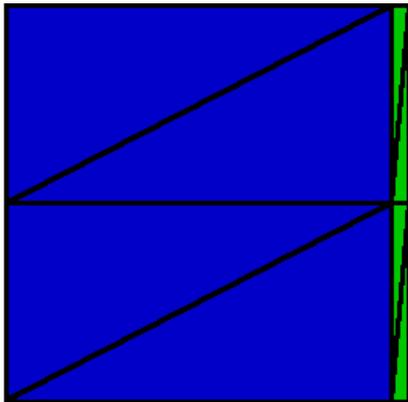
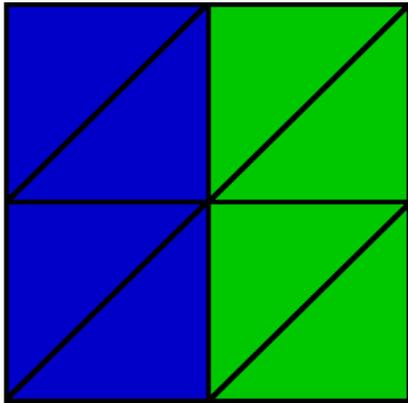
# Nonuniform Plane

Box



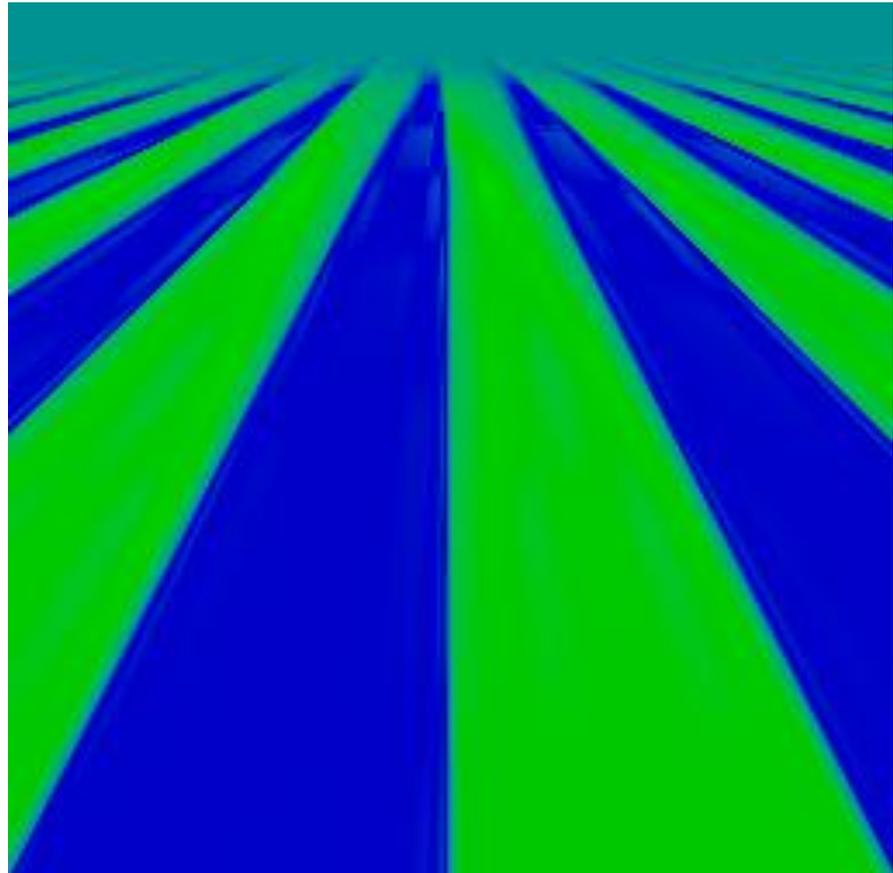
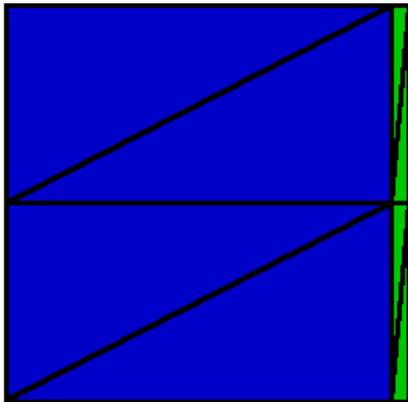
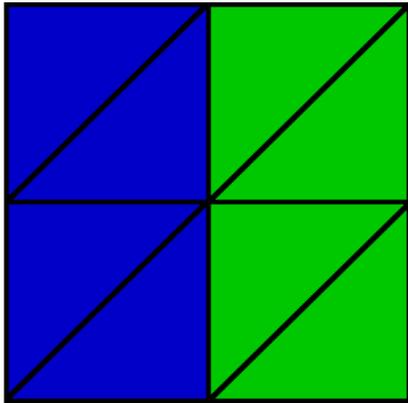
# Nonuniform Plane

PAM Box



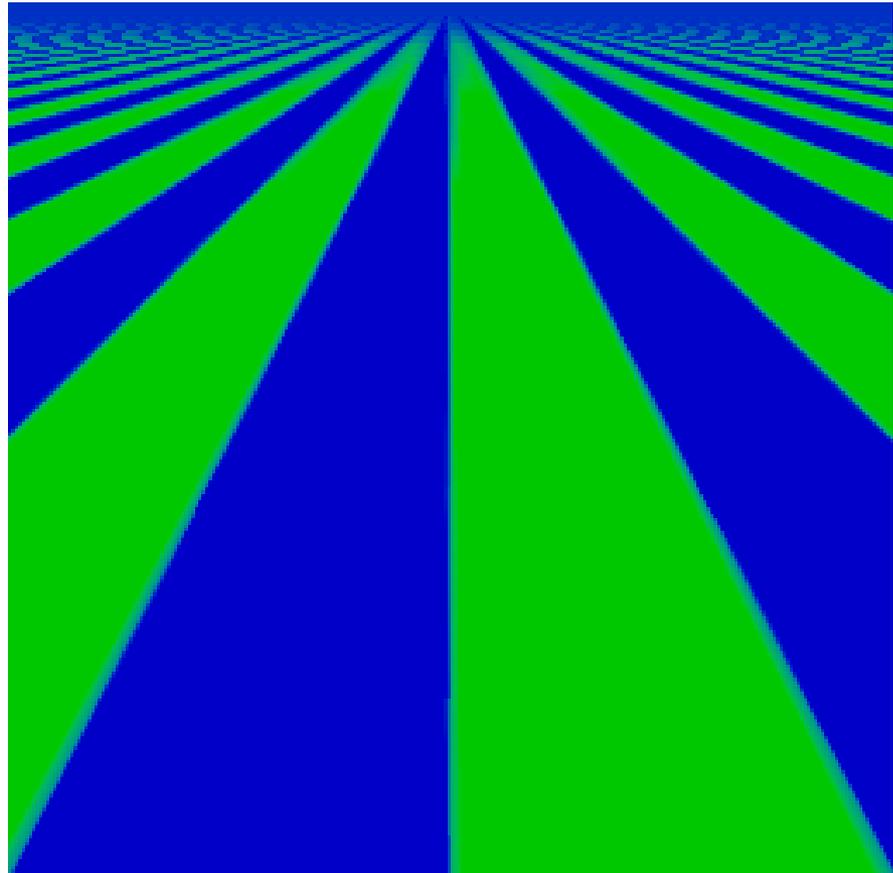
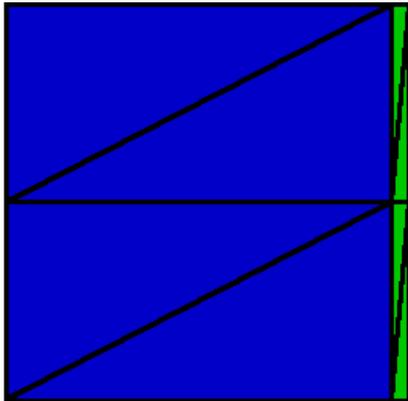
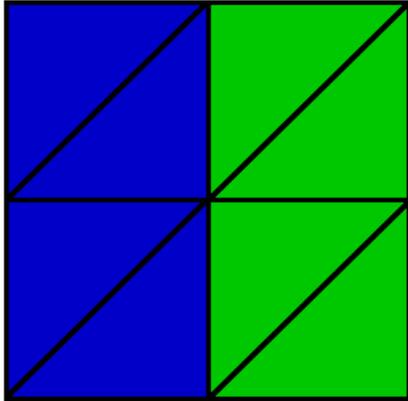
# Nonuniform Plane

PAM Trilinear



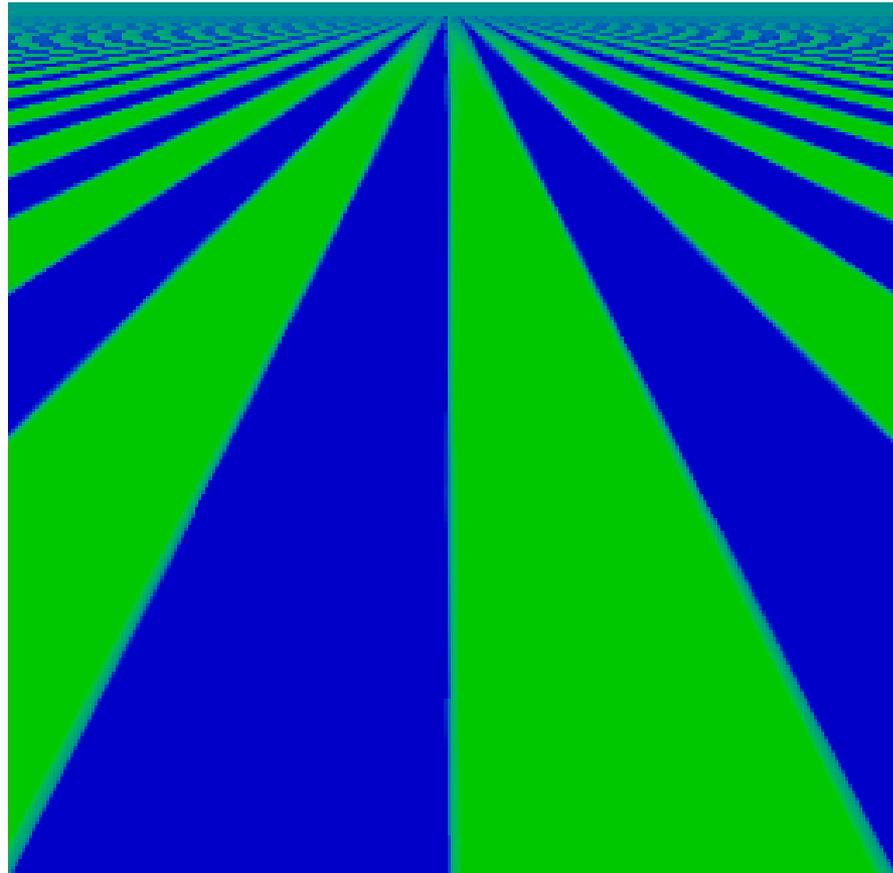
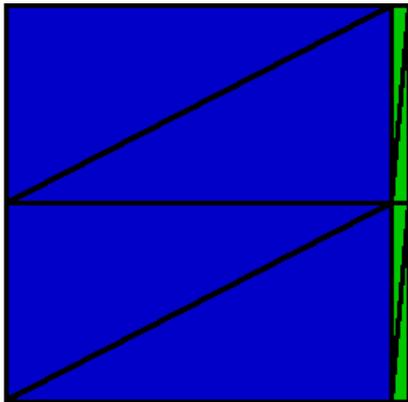
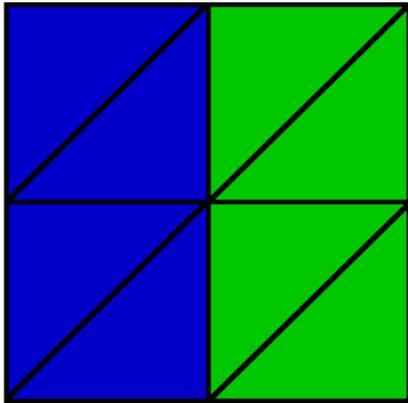
# Nonuniform Plane

Box (Anisotropic 16x)



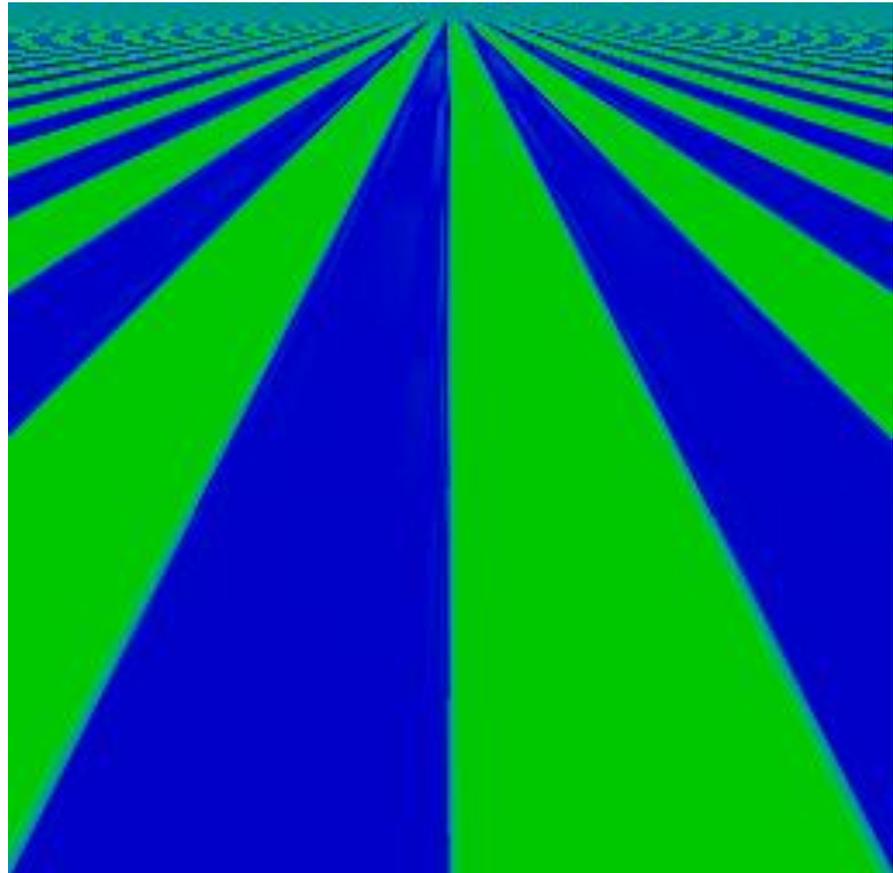
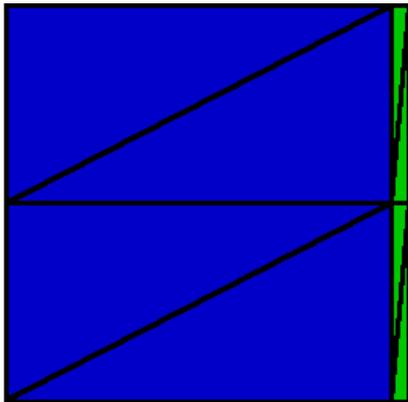
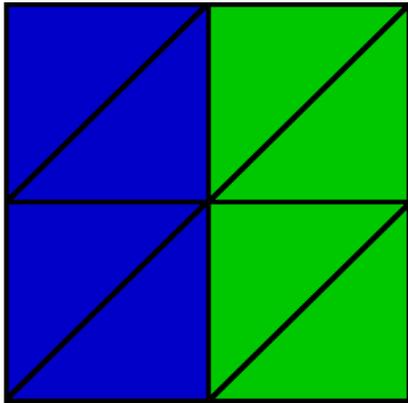
# Nonuniform Plane

PAM Box (Anisotropic 16x)

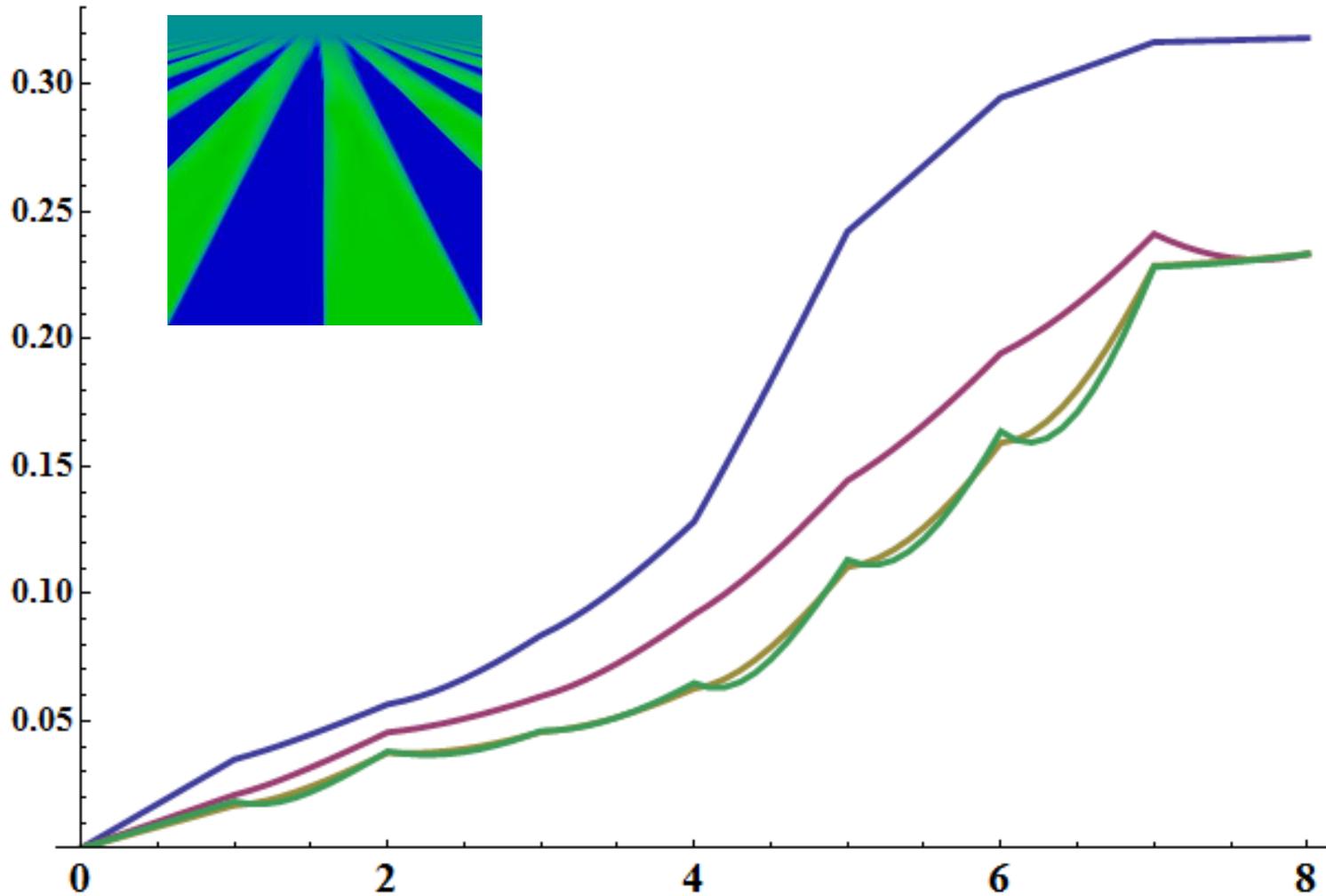


# Nonuniform Plane

PAM Trilinear (Anisotropic 16x)



# Errors



Box

PAM Box

PAM Bilinear

PAM Trilinear

# Preprocessing Times

	64	128	256	512	1024
box	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.010
tent	0.001	0.006	0.029	0.131	0.584
Lanczos 3	0.032	0.151	0.695	3.140	13.99
PAM box	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.021	0.078
PAM bi.	0.111	0.304	0.971	3.906	21.40
PAM tri.	0.296	0.880	3.101	12.571	61.21



# Conclusion

- Correct for parameterization of surface
- Project onto trilinear basis
- Never decreases image quality
- No changes to rendering or artwork
- Less than tenth of a second for PAM box
- Try it <http://josiahmanson.com>

