## CSCE 222-200 Discrete Structures for Computing

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## Assignment # 3(Due October 10)

**1.** Give a big-O estimate for the number of number additions (i.e., the additions in the fourth statement t = t + i + j) in the following algorithm.

$$\begin{split} t &= 0; \\ \mathbf{for} \ (i = 1; i \leq n; i + +) \\ \mathbf{for} \ (j = 1; j \leq n; j + +) \\ t &= t + i + j. \end{split}$$

**2.** Give a big-O estimate for the number of arithmetic operations (i.e., additions and multiplications) in the following algorithm. What is the value of t at the end of the algorithm?

$$\begin{split} & i = 1; \quad t = 0; \\ & \textbf{while} \ (i \leq n) \\ & \left\{ t = t + i; \ i = 2i \right\} \end{split}$$

**3.** How much time does an algorithm take to solve a problem of size n if this algorithm uses  $2n^2 + 2^n$  operations, each requiring  $10^{-9}$  seconds, with each of the following values of n?

**a**) 20 **b**) 50 **c**) 100 **d**) 200

**4.** Devise an algorithm that on an array A[1..n] of *n* integers prints out (using a statement print(*i*)) all indices *i* such that  $A[i] > A[1] + A[2] + \cdots + A[i-1]$ . What is the time complexity of your algorithm in terms of big-*O* notation?

5. Devise an algorithm for finding the first and second largest elements in an array A[1, n] of n integers. What is the time complexity of your algorithm in terms of big-O notation?