Event Extraction

Slides were adapted from Ellen Riloff

Event Information Extraction

Extracting role fillers associated with events.

Examples

Terrorism: perpetrator, victim, target, date, location

Management succession: person fired, successor,
position, organization, date

Disease outbreaks: disease, victim, symptoms,
containment measures

Sample Text

perpetrator

Alleged guerrilla urban commandos launched two

weapon *target*

highpower bombs against a car dealership in downtown

location *date*

San Salvador this morning . A police report said that the

damage *injury*

attack set the building on fire , but did not result any

casualties.

Filled Terrorism Event Template

Date	10 January 1990
Location	El Salvador: San Salvador (city)
Event type	bombing
Weapon	"highpower bombs"
Perpetrator individual	"guerrilla urban commandos"
Perpetrator organization	-
Physical target	"car dealership"
Physical target effect	some damage
Human target	-
Human target effect	no injury or death

IE in the Wild: ProMed Disease Outbreak Reports

EBOLA HEMORRHAGIC FEVER - UGANDA (09)
****

A ProMED-mail post
ProMED-mail, a program of ISID
<http://www.promedmail.org>

[see also:
Ebola hemorrhagic fever - Uganda20001016.1769Ebola hemorrhagic fever - Uganda (08)20001022.1826]

[1]
Date: Sun, 22 Oct 2000 22:18:31 -0200
From: ProMED-mail <promed@promedmail.org>
Source: WHO Disease Outbreaks Report, Sun 21 Oct 2000 [edited]
<http://www.who.int/disease-outbreak-news/>

[HEADLINE : 1 line]

[TEXT : 11 lines]

******
[2]
Date: Sun, 22 Oct 2000 22:18:31 -0200
From: ProMED-mail <promed@promedmail.org>
Source: WHO Disease Outbreaks Report, Sun 21 Oct 2000 [edited]
<http://www.who.int/disease-outbreak-news/>

[HEADLINE : 1 line]

[TEXT : 3 lines]

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[PROMED DISCLAIMER : 22 lines]

Ebola Haemorrhagic Fever In Uganda - Update 5

As of Sat 21 Oct 2000, the Ugandan Ministry of Health has reported 139 cases including 51 deaths. The increase of 17 cases in the last 24 hours reflects the intensified active surveillance.

A team from the WHO Collaborating Centre at the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), United States is establishing a field diagnostic laboratory in Gulu district. The last laboratory equipment arrived Sat 20 Oct 2000 and the laboratory is expected to be operational shortly. A WHO information officer from Geneva arrived in Uganda on Wed 18 Oct 2000 and is based in Gulu district. He is working with the Ugandan Ministry of Health as media focal point.

Ebola Haemorrhagic Fever In Uganda - Update 6

As of Sun 22 Oct 2000, the Ugandan Ministry of Health has reported 149 cases, including 54 deaths. [This represents an increase of 10 cases and 3 deaths in the last 24 hours. - Mod.CP]

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Disease Outbreak Template Definition

Story:	<document id>
ID:	<template id>
Date:	<date>
Event:	*outbreak*
Status:	*confirmed, suspected,* or *possible*
Containment:	*culling, disinfecting, facility closing, inspection, medicine, pesticide, quarantine, vaccine,* or *other*
Country:	<set fill>
Victims:	<string list>
Disease:	<string>

Filled Disease Outbreak Template

Story: 20020714.4756

ID: 1

Date: August 14, 2002

Event: outbreak

Status: confirmed

Containment: none

Country: Switzerland

Victims: the 27 reported cases

Disease: Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease / [sporadic] Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD) / CJD / Sporadic CJD / hereditary dominant CJD / Swiss CJD / sporadic Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease

Event Extraction vs. Named Entity Recognition

- *Named Entity Recognition* = identifying types of entities
- *Event Extraction* = identifying role relationships associated with events.

Paul Nelson killed John Smith.
Paul Nelson was killed by John Smith.

IBM purchased Microsoft.
IBM was purchased by Microsoft.
IBM was purchased on Tuesday by Microsoft.

Unstructured vs. Semi-structured Text

Unstructured text depends 100% on language understanding. *Semi-structured text* has some structure (layout) that can aid in understanding.

Unstructured Text

Professor John Skvoretz, U. of South Carolina, Columbia, will present a seminar entitled "Embedded Commitment," on Thursday, May 4th from 4-5:30 in PH 223D.

Semi-Structured Text

Laura Petitte
Department of Psychology
McGill University

Thursday, May 4, 1995
12:00 pm
Baker Hall 355

Another Semi-Structured Seminar Announcement

Name: Dr. Jeffrey D. Hermes
Affiliation: Department of AutoImmune Diseases
Research & Biophysical Chemistry Merch Research Laboratories
Title: "MHC Class II: A Target for Specific
Immunomodulation of the Immune Response"
Host/e-mail: Robert Murphy
Date: Wednesday, May 3, 1995
Time: 3:30 p.m.
Place: Mellon Institute Conference Room
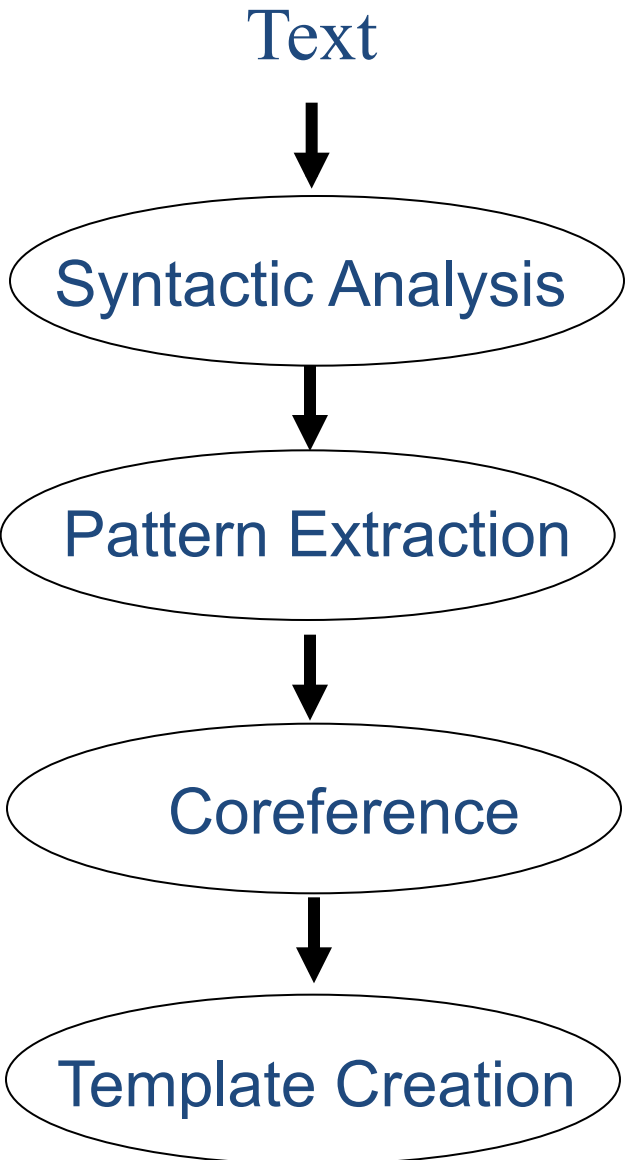Sponsor: MERCK RESEARCH LABORATORIES

Patterns/Rules vs. Sequence Tagging

Two general approaches to IE:

Pattern-based systems use patterns or rules that are applied to text.

Sequence tagging models classify individual tokens as to whether or not they should be extracted.

Pattern-based Template-Filling Pipeline

Text

IBM fired its CEO.

↓

Syntactic Analysis

IBM	fired	its CEO.
Subj	*VP*	*Dobj*

↓

Pattern Extraction

Event: FIRING
Agent: IBM *Fired:* its CEO

↓

Coreference

IBM fired its CEO.
John Smith was let go on Monday.

↓

Template Creation

Event: FIRING
Agent: IBM
Fired: John Smith, CEO
Date: Monday

Case Frames

5000 people <u>were infected</u> with the Ebola virus in a horrific outbreak in western Africa.

↓

Trigger: (passive-vp "infected")   Event: OUTBREAK

SynRole	EventRole	Semantic	Extraction
subject	victim	animate	5000 people
PP(with)	disease	disease	the Ebola virus
PP(by)	disease	disease	
PP(in)	location	place	western Africa
PP(in)	date	time	

Lexico-Syntactic Patterns

Five priests were murdered by armed guerrillas.

↓

Trigger: VP-passive("murdered")
EventType: MURDER
Victim: Subject   = Five priests
Semantic Constraints: {HUMAN}

Trigger: VP-passive("murdered")
EventType: MURDER
Perpetrator: PP(by)   = armed guerrillas
Semantic Constraints: {HUMAN}

Supervised Learning for IE

- In the mid-1990s,researchers began to develop methods to automatically create (learn) IE systems.

- Supervised learning requires annotated training data.

- <u>Trade-off</u>: annotating texts vs. manual knowledge engineering

  - weeks vs. months

  - domain experts vs. computational linguists

Annotating Texts for IE

perpetrator

Alleged guerrilla urban commandos launched   two

weapon *target*

highpower bombs against a car dealership in downtown

location *date*

San Salvador this morning . A police report said that the

damage *injury*

attack set the building on fire , but did not result any

casualties.

IE as Sequence Tagging

- A different approach: build a classifier as a sequence tagging model.

- Each document is processed sequentially and each token is labeled as Extraction or Non-Extraction.

   Ex: B (beginning), I (inside), or O (outside) tags.

- Features are usually simple: e.g., words, POS tags, orthography, and a small context window of preceding/following words.

Sequence Tagging Example

perpetrator

Alleged guerrilla urban commandos   launched two

B   I   I   I   O   B

weapon   *target*

highpower bombs   against   a car dealership   in downtown

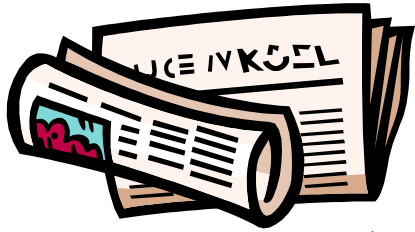I   I   O   B   I   I   O   O

location   *date*

San Salvador   this morning .

B   I   B   I

AutoSlog [Riloff 1993]

Annotated Texts

Parser

SUBJ: The World Trade Center
(*target*)

VP: was bombed

PP: by terrorists

Syntactic Rules

Extraction Pattern:
<target> was bombed

<subject> passive-vp	*<target> was bombed*
<subject> active-vp	*<perpetrator> bombed*
<subject> active-vp dobj	*<perpetrator> threw dynamite*
<subject> active-vp infinitive	*<perpetrator> tried to kill*
<subject> passive-vp infinitive	*<perpetrator> was hired to kill*
<subject> auxiliary dobj	*<victim> was fatality*

---

active-vp <dobj>	*bombed <target>*
infinitive <dobj>	*to kill <victim>*
active-vp infinitive <dobj>	*tried to kill <victim>*
passive-vp infinitive <dobj>	*was hired to kill <victim>*
subject auxiliary <dobj>	*fatality was <victim>*

|	
passive-vp prep <np>	*was killed by <perpetrator>*
active-vp prep <np>	*exploded in <target>*
infinitive prep <np>	*to kill with <weapon>*
noun prep <np>	*assassination of <victim>*

The Perils of Manual Text Annotation

- Time consuming

- Tedious

- Deceptively tricky

- A new corpus must be annotated for each domain!

Weakly Supervised Learning for IE

- <u>Idea:</u> can we train an IE system using only unannotated texts?

- Yes, if we have "preclassified" texts:
  - One pile of relevant texts
  - One pile of irrelevant texts
  - Manual review of ranked patterns

- Much easier than annotating texts!

AutoSlog-TS [Riloff 96] (Step 1)

Relevant   Irrelevant
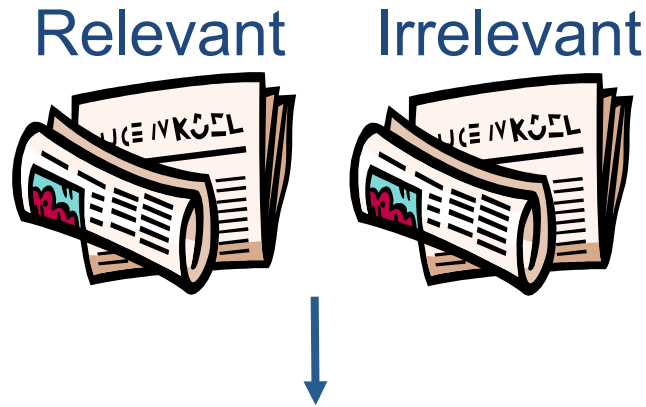
[The World Trade Center], [an icon] of [New York City], was horrifically attacked on [an otherwise beautiful day] in [September 2001] by [Al Qaeda].

Shallow Parser

Syntactic Templates →
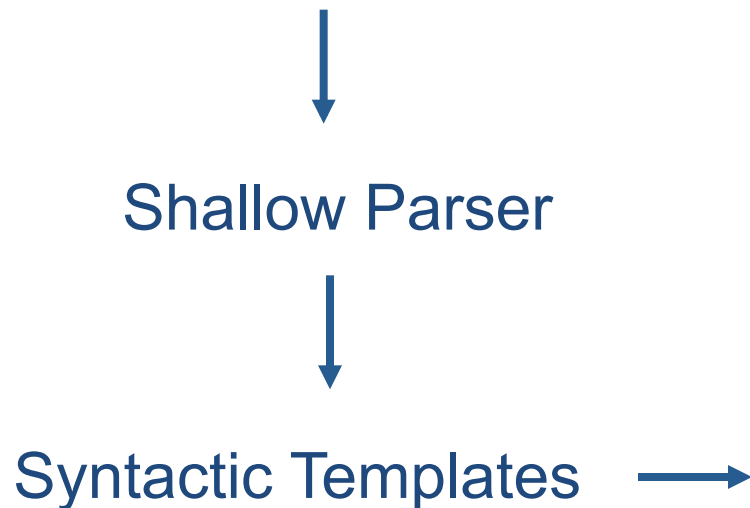
Extraction Patterns:
<subj> was attacked
icon of <np>
was attacked on <np>
was attacked in <np>
was attacked by <np>

AutoSlog-TS (Step 2)

Relevant   Irrelevant

Extraction Patterns:
<subj> was attacked
icon of <np>
was attacked on <np>
was attacked in <np>
was attacked by <np>

Extraction Patterns	Freq	Prob
<subj> was attacked	100	.90
icon of <np>	5	.20
was attacked on <np>	80	.79
was attacked in <np>	85	.87
was attacked by <np>	95	.95

Top Terrorism Extraction Patterns

1. <subject> exploded
2. murder of <np>
3. assassination of <np>
4. <subject> was killed
5. <subject> was kidnapped
6. attack on <np>
7. <subject> was injured
8. exploded in <np>
9. death of <np>
10. <subject> took_place
11. caused <dobj>
12. claimed <dobj>
13. <subject> was wounded
14. <subject> occurred
15. <subject> was located
16. took_place on <np>
17. responsibility for <np>
18. occurred on <np>
19. was wounded in <np>
20. destroyed <dobj>
21. <subject> was murdered
22. one of <np>
23. <subject> kidnapped
24. exploded on <np>
25. <subject> died

Examples of Learned Disease Patterns

outbreak of <np>

<subj> spread

cases of <np>

<subj> was confirmed
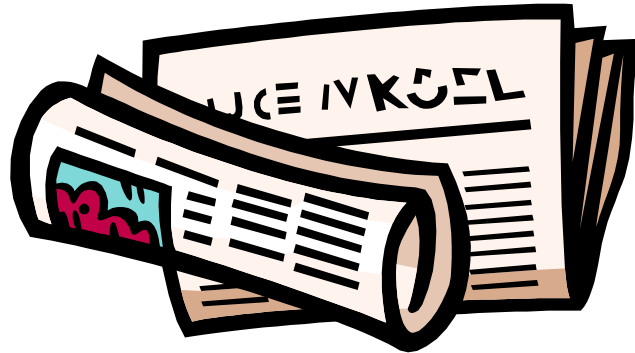
outbreaks of <np>

<subj> was transmitted

contracted <dobj>

spread of <np>
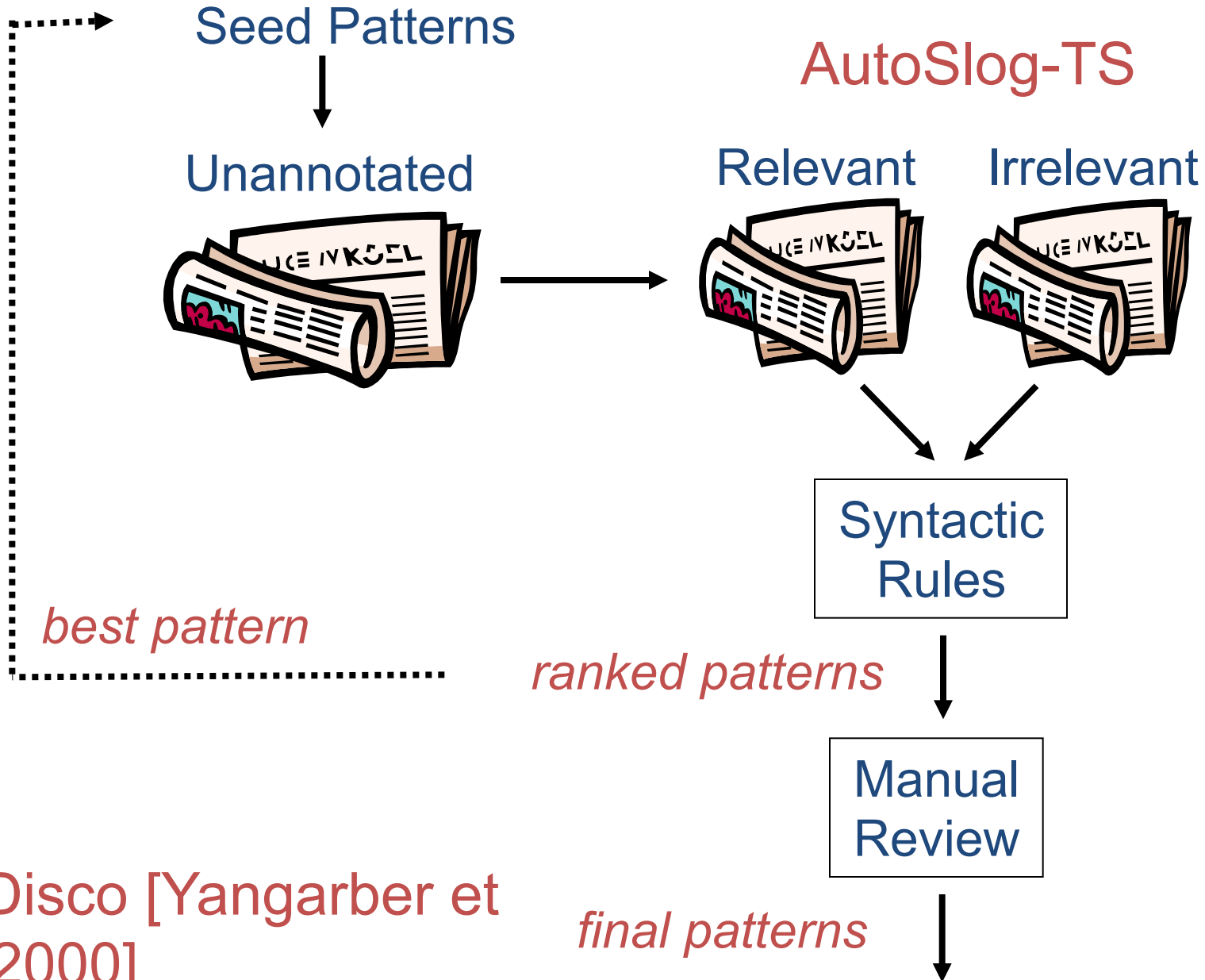
<subj> infected

<subj> killed

The Bootstrapping Era

Unannotated Texts

\+

\= **KNOWLEDGE !**

Learning Extraction Patterns

Seed Patterns

AutoSlog-TS

Unannotated

Relevant

Irrelevant

Syntactic Rules

best pattern

ranked patterns

Manual Review

ExDisco [Yangarber et al. 2000]

final patterns

Event Keywords

Keywords alone are not as reliable as you might think due to ambiguity, metaphor, and context.

The comedian bombed at the club …

Parliament exploded in anger about ...

Obama was attacked by House Republicans …

Secondary Contexts

A terrorist arrested by the Salvadoran national police, has been identified as Ruth Esperanza Aguilar Marroquin.

Oqueli's body was found next to the body of Guatemalan politician Gilda Flores.

There were seven children, including four of the Vice President's children, in the home at the time.

Linker [Huang & Riloff 2012]
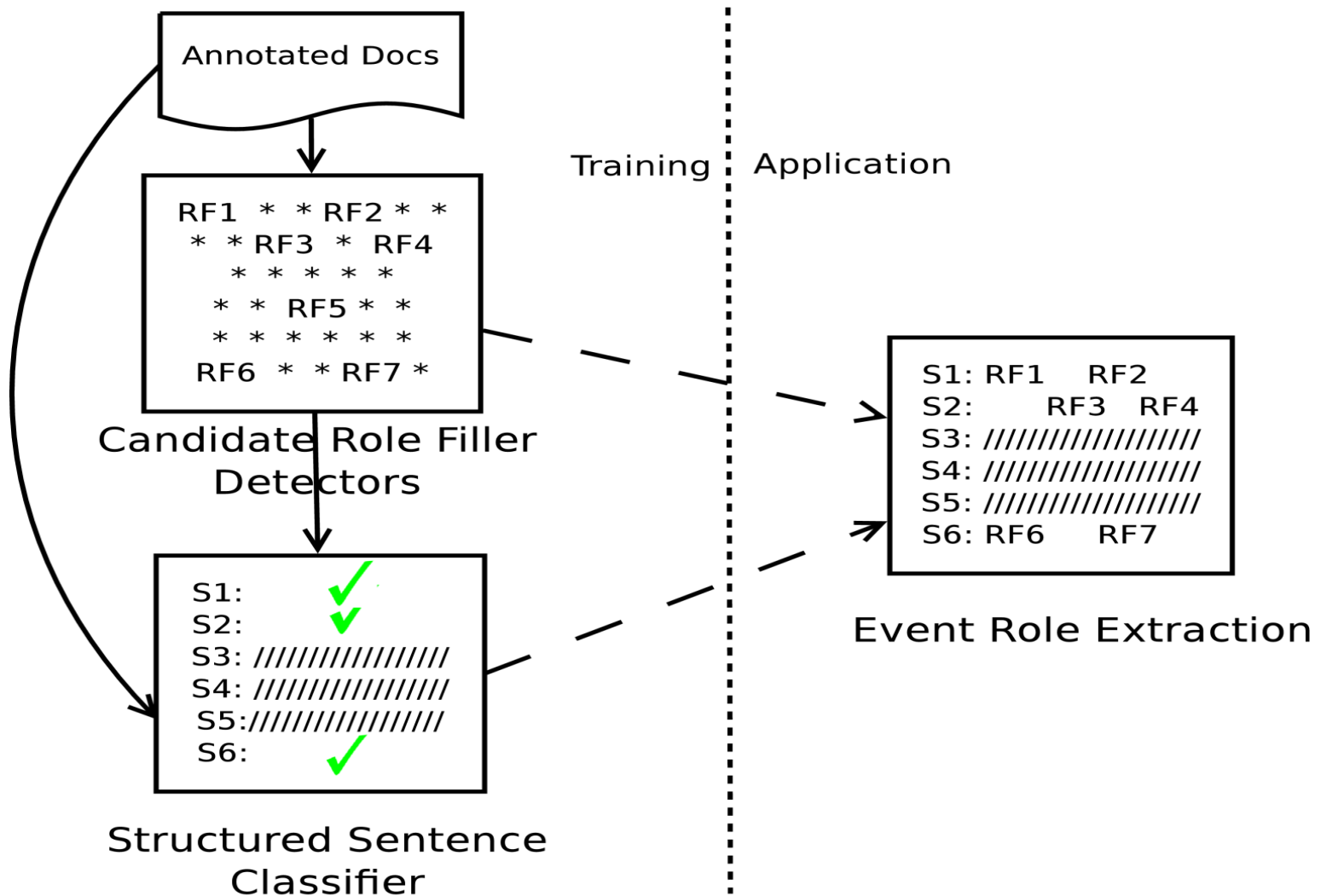
Event Extraction Performance

System	Average (P/R/F)
AutoSlog-TS (1996)	45/48/46
GLACIER (2009)	48/57/52
TIER (2011)	51/62/56
Linker (2012)	58/60/59

Challenges for the Future

- Contextual Effects

The man took the money and fled.

⟶ robbery

Abilio Diniz is in the hands of a group presumed to be Chilean terrorists.

⟶ kidnapping

Challenges for the Future

- Inference

   He was shot.
   He was shot to death.
   He was riddled with machine gun fire.
   He was shot. His body was found yesterday.

- Metaphor

   killing two birds with one stone
   shot in the arm; shot in the dark